國立政治大學 110 學年度碩士班暨碩士在職專班招生考試試題 第 (頁,共2頁

試 科 目財務管理 系 所 別金融學系/金融管理組 考 試 時 間 2 月 4 日(四) 第 三 節

- Explain the following term briefly (24 points, 4 points for each)
- 1. The yield curve
- 2. Weak-form efficiency
- 3. MIRR (modified IRR)
- 4. The market risk premium
- 5. Cyclical stocks
- 6. SML
- II. Computational Questions (25 points, 5 points for each)
- 1. ABC common stock is expected to have extraordinary growth in earnings and dividends of 20% per year for 2 years, after which the growth rate will settle into a constant 6%. If the discount rate is 15% and the most recent dividend was \$2.50, what should be the approximate current share price?
- 2. Estimate a stock's beta based on the following information: Month 1 = Stock + 1.5%, Market + 1.1%; Month 2 = Stock + 2.0%, Market + 1.4%; Month 3 = Stock 2.5%, Market 2.0%.
- 3. The market portfolio has an expected return of 18% and the risk-free rate is 6%. An investor borrows \$100 at the risk-free rate and invests this and a further \$100 of his own in the market portfolio. What is his expected return?
- 4. How much debt is outstanding if the present value of a perpetual tax shield is \$300,000, the tax rate is 21% and the interest rate on the debt is 10%?
- 5. Evenglade Corp has 1,000 shares outstanding priced at \$10 a share. The company is unsure whether to pay out \$1 a share as a dividend or to use the money to repurchase stock. If it pays a dividend, what happens to the stock price? If it repurchases, how many shares will remain and at what price?
- III. Short answer questions (10 points)
- 1. Based on the dividend growth model, briefly give the reason why a lower current payout will not affect the stock price. (5 points)
- 2. When Tri-C Corp. compares its ratios to industry averages, it has a higher current ratio, an average quick ratio, and a lower inventory turnover. What might you assume about Tri-C? (5 points)

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IV. Questions (41 points)

- 1. Econo-Cool air conditioners cost \$300 to purchase, result in electricity bills of \$150 per year, and last for 5 years. Luxury air models cost \$500, result in electricity bills of \$100 per year, and last for 8 years. The discount rate is 21%.
 - a. What is the equivalent annual cost of the Econo-Cool model? (4 points)
 - b. What is the equivalent annual cost of the Luxury air model? (4 points)
 - c. Which model is more cost-effective? (2 points)
 - d. Now you remember that the inflation rate is expected to be 10% per year for the foreseeable future. Redo parts (a) and (b). (8 points)
- 2. Astromet is financed entirely by common stock and has a beta of 1.0. The firm pays no taxes. The stock has a price-earning multiple of 10 and is priced to offer a 10% expected return. The company decides to repurchase half the common stock and substitute an equal value of debt. Assume that the debt yields a risk-free 5%. Calculate the following:
 - a. The beta of the common stock after the refinancing (5 points)
 - b. The required return and risk premium on the common stock after the refinancing (6 points)
 - c. The required return on the company (i.e., stock and debt combined) after the refinancing (3 points)

If EBIT remains constant:

- d. What is the percentage increase in earnings per share after the refinancing? (5 points)
- e. What is the new price-earnings multiple? (4 points)

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