

# 中原大學 114 學年度碩士班考試入學

114/2/12 13:30~15:00

誠實是我們珍視的美德，  
我們喜愛「拒絕作弊，堅守正直」的你！

心理學系臨床心理學組

科目：變態心理學

(共 3 頁，第 1 頁)

☐ 可使用計算機(僅限於四則運算、三角函數及對數等基本功能，可程式之功能不可使用)

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----- (不可直接作答於試題，請作答於答案卷) -----

一、選擇題(30%，每題 2 分)

1. Which of the following is not a positive symptom of schizophrenia?
  - A. alogia
  - B. thought insertion
  - C. delusion of persecution
  - D. auditory hallucinations
2. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of borderline personality disorder?
  - A. unstable interpersonal relationships
  - B. repeated self-harm and suicide
  - C. over-idealized or extremely demeaning interpersonal relationships
  - D. Obsessive check and strict requirements for rules and order
3. The feature common to both anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa is
  - A. refusal to maintain normal body weight
  - B. fear of gaining weight
  - C. purging to prevent weight gain
  - D. none of the above
4. Which of the following is not the pathological features of Alzheimer's disease?
  - A. neurotic plaques
  - B. neurofibrillary tangles
  - C. amyloid angiopathy
  - D. abnormal deposits of a protein called alpha-synuclein
5. Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder lacks the \_\_\_\_\_ associated with OCD.
  - A. obsessions and compulsive behavior
  - B. personality
  - C. severity
  - D. relevance
6. According to the DSM-5, bereavement-related symptoms are no longer excluded from the diagnosis of
  - A. Major depressive disorder
  - B. Persistent depressive disorder
  - C. Premenstrual Dysphoric disorder
  - D. Bipolar I disorder
7. All of the following brain regions are involved in OCD EXCEPT:
  - A. orbitofrontal cortex
  - B. caudate nucleus
  - C. anterior cingulate
  - D. cerebellum

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8. Ms. Hall consulted a physician because of the following experience: The week before, she felt that another voice was talking to her, although she tried to ignore it. She then had a period of hours that she was unable to recall, but her boyfriend reported later that during that period she behaved like a completely different person, being loud and boisterous in contrast to her usual shy and sedate personality. She has had similar experiences in the past and is at a loss to explain them. Ms. Hall's symptoms most likely meet the criteria for
- A. schizophrenia.
  - B. depersonalization/derealization disorder.
  - C. dissociative identity disorder.
  - D. none of the above.
9. An exaggerated sense of importance, power, knowledge, or identity is known as a
- A. ideas of reference.
  - B. hallucinations.
  - C. grandiose delusions.
  - D. none of the above.
10. Caleb went to see two different psychologists about his depressive symptoms. One told him that he suffered from major depressive disorder and the other told him that he had bipolar disorder. This is an example of a problem with \_\_\_\_\_
- A. construct validity.
  - B. content validity.
  - C. internal consistency.
  - D. interrater reliability.
11. Which of the following statements is true?
- A. All people who experience manic symptoms will experience symptoms of depression at some point during their lifetime.
  - B. An episode of depression is required for the diagnosis of Bipolar I.
  - C. An episode of depression is required for the diagnosis of Bipolar II.
  - D. All of the above.
12. Compared to traditional personality assessment, behavioral assessment
- A. does not use self-report data because of its lack of reliability.
  - B. relies more heavily on self-report data.
  - C. focuses on situational determinants rather than traits.
  - D. focuses on what a person says, rather than how it is said.
13. Which of the following is NOT one of the DSM-5 categories for PTSD?
- A. intrusively re-experiencing the traumatic event
  - B. avoidance of stimuli associated with the event
  - C. mood and cognitive changes following the trauma
  - D. forgetfulness and disorientation following the trauma

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14. Which of the following is an example of a safety behavior?

- A. seeking treatment.
- B. avoiding eye contact.
- C. avoiding snakes.
- D. exposing oneself to a feared stimulus in a controlled environment.

15. Flight of ideas refers to

- A. delusional thinking.
- B. suicidal thinking.
- C. the thinking of a person with dementia.
- D. rapid shifts in topics while speaking.

二、解釋名詞(30%，每題 5 分)

- 1. Behavioral activation
- 2. Therapeutic working alliance
- 3. Depressive cognitive triad
- 4. Hoarding disorder
- 5. Yedasentience
- 6. Theory of mind

三、問答題(40%)

1. Please list the diagnoses of anxiety disorders in the DSM-5-TR, excluding those caused by medical conditions, and describe the symptom characteristics of each type. (15 分)

2. Discuss the role of neurotransmitters in the etiology of mood disorders and the mixed findings within this area of research. (15 分)

3. Please explain how to distinguish between dementia and delirium. (10 分)