題號: 244

國立臺灣大學 114 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目: 自動控制

題號:244

節次: 2

共2頁之第1頁

請於答案卷上作答,於試題卷上作答者,不予計分。

【題目共4題】

1. Consider a damped spring-mass system with an actuator as shown in Fig. 1(a). For a position-regulation system, which attempts to maintain the position of the block in one fixed place regardless of disturbances. (a) Please derived the closed-loop dynamics. (10%) (b)if the parameters of the damped spring-mass system are m=1, b=1 and k=1, find the gains K_p and K_v for a position-regulation control law the results in the system's being critically damped with a closed-loop stiffness of 16.0. (15%)

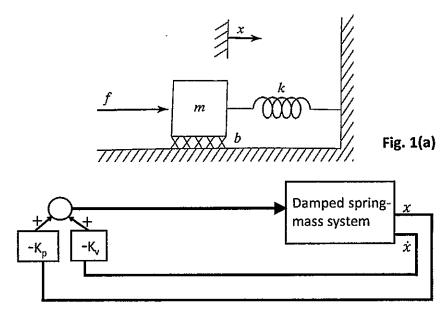
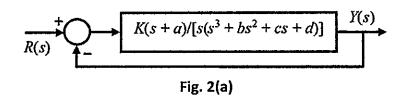
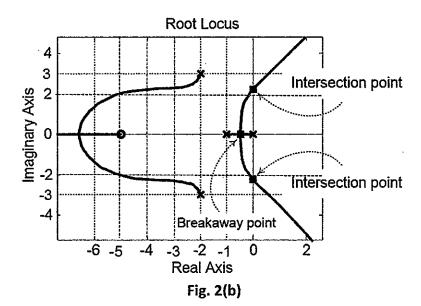


Fig. 1(b)

2. Consider a feedback control system shown in Fig. 2(a). The root loci of the feedback control system are shown in Fig. 2(b). (a) Find the parameters a, b, c, and d indicated in the forward-path transfer function of Fig. 2(a) (10%). (b) Find the gain K that the root loci of the system intersects the imaginary axis. (15%)





3. Consider a second-order position control system shown in Fig.3 with the transfer functions of the plant $G(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)}$ and $D(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)}$

 $K\frac{s+a}{s+b}$

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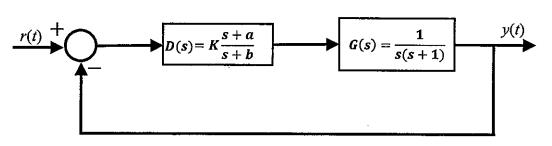


Fig. 3

- (a) Please calculate the steady state error for a unit-ramp input r(t) if K=10 (10%)
- (b) Please draw the Bode plot of G(s) and find the phase margin of G(s) (10%)
- (c) Please design a lead compensator D(s) so that the phase margin is larger than 45° (20%)
- **4.** Consider a plant is described as $\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} u$, please design a state feedback so that the poles of the closed loop system are located at -20 and -10. (10%)

試題隨卷繳回