

一、單選題（每題 2 分）

1. According to DSM-5: A mental disorder is a syndrome of clinically significant disturbance in an individual's cognition, _____, or behavior that reflects a dysfunction in the underlying processes. _____ 是下列何者？
(a) 情緒 (b) 情緒表達
(c) 情緒調節 (d) 情緒智能
2. "Diminished emotional expression" in schizophrenia 是指下列何者？
(a) the decreased ability to experience pleasure from positive stimuli
(b) a poverty in the recollection of pleasure previously experienced
(c) the apparent lack of interest in social interactions
(d) reductions in movements of the hand, head, and face when speaking
3. The assessment of "affect" requires sensitivity to differences in styles of _____, which vary across cultures, EXCEPT:
(a) emotional expression (b) eye contact
(c) body language (d) speech output
4. Which one is LESS a meaningful sign of reduced suicide risk than the others:
(a) denial of further plans for suicide
(b) decrease in the desire to give up in the face of perceived overwhelming obstacles
(c) increase in the ability to expect enjoyment in life
(d) denial of the wish to not be a burden to others
5. 關於 fear 下列何者正確：
(a) anticipation of future threat
(b) often associated with rushes of autonomic arousal necessary for fight or flight
(c) often associated with daily muscle tension and vigilance
(d) almost no relationship to panic attack
6. Anxiety sensitivity 是指：
(a) worrying about panic attacks
(b) a tendency to experiencing negative emotions
(c) inclined to believe that symptoms of anxiety are harmful
(d) limited-symptom attacks that do not meet full criteria for a panic attack

二、名詞解釋（每題 3 分）

1. Heart rate variability (HRV)
2. Brain asymmetry
3. Temperament
4. Cortisol
5. Neuroplasticity
6. Cardiorespiratory synchronization training

三、名詞解釋與舉例（每題 3 分）

1. Fast-mapping
2. Multifinality
3. Nonshared environment
4. Positive predicative value
5. Pronouns reversal
6. Protodeclarative gesture
7. Relational disorders

四、問答題

1. 『情緒』行為可以由四個面向來評估，即它的 range、intensity、lability、和 appropriateness。請以兩種(或以上)之心理疾患的特定症狀，來舉例和說明此四個面向的意涵，以及這些情緒表現如何形成心理病理或困擾問題。(20 分)
2. a：物體模仿 b：主動性共享式注意力 c：反應性共享式注意力 d：語言表達。這四項能力，一般發展兒童與自閉症兒童出現的順序為何？（6 分）從發展順序解釋自閉症兒童的心理病理現象（7 分）
3. 請簡要說明 heart rate variability (HRV)與 autonomic nervous system 的關係(3 分)？HRV 在生理與心理疾病的致病機轉中所扮演的角色(5 分)？
4. 何謂 conditioned emotional reactions (3 分)？請舉例說明 conditioned emotional reaction 在心理疾患的心理病理機轉中所扮演的角色(5 分)？