國立臺灣師範大學 108 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:無機化學

適用系所:化學系

注意:1.本試題共2頁,請依序在答案卷上作答,並標明題號,不必抄題。2.答案必須寫在指定作答區內,否則依規定扣分。

- 1. List all five atomic properties. If the property is a value, give one example with value. If the property describe reaction, write down the definition by reaction equation. (15 points)
- 2. Rearrange the following compounds by increasing bond enthalpy and briefly state your reason. (15 points)

(a) C=C; C=C; M=M.

(b) $H_3\underline{C-H}$; $H_3CH_2\underline{C-H}$.

(c) <u>C-Co</u>; <u>Co-Co</u>; <u>Rh-Rh</u>.

(d)<u>H-Rh;</u> <u>D-Rh.</u>

(e) $H_3\underline{C-H}$; $H_3\underline{C-D}$; $H_3CH_2\underline{C-H}$.

3. Given the following information, calculate the formation constant for $[Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}$. (10 points)

Fe³⁺(aq) + e⁻
$$\rightarrow$$
 Fe²⁺_(aq)

$$[Fe(CN)_6]^{3-}_{(aq)} + e^{-} \rightarrow [Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}_{(aq)}$$

$$E^{\Leftrightarrow} = +0.77 \text{ V}$$

$$E^{\Leftrightarrow} = +0.36 \text{ V}$$

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$$K = 1 \times 10^{32}$$

4. Arrange the following orbitals according to increasing in energy: (10 points)

3p, 3d, 2s, 4p, 4s, 4f, 5p, 5d

(a) for H;

(b) for Gold (Au).

- 5. Draw the molecular structure of Ni(CO)₄ and $(\eta^3$ -C₅H₅) $(\eta^5$ -C₅H₅)Fe(CO). (10 points)
- 6. Name the point group of the following compounds. (20 points)

(a) S_8 (b) $H_2C=C=CH_2$ (c) F (d) F F F F

7. Determine the valence electron counts around the transition metal in the following complexes. (a) $V(CO)_6$ (b) $(\eta^3-C_3H_5)_2Ni$ (10 points)

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8. (a) Write down the number of the unpaired electron(s) that [Co(CO)₆](OTf)₂ possesses, and (b) explain your answer in detail using the molecular orbital diagram of the complex. (10 points)