國立臺灣師範大學 108 學年度碩士班招生考試試題
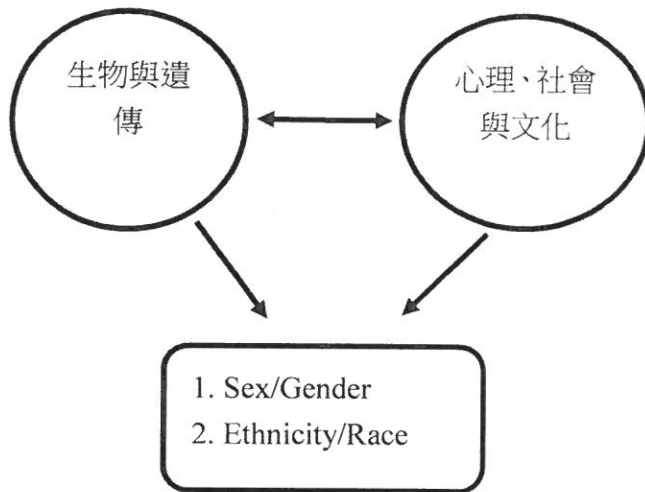
科目：人文地理學　　　　　　　　　　適用系所：地理學系

注意：1.本試題共2頁，請依序在答案卷上作答，並標明題號，不必抄題。2.答案必須寫在指定作答區內，否則依規定扣分。

一、地理學是一門空間科學，所以要分析空間現象的點、線、面之關係，應該可以考量哪些因素？**(5%)** 每個因素請分別舉例說明之 **(15%)**。

二、請就下圖回答：


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  ┌─────────┐              ┌─────────┐
  │ 生物與遺 │ ←─────────→ │ 心理、社會│
  │    傳    │              │  與文化  │
  └─────────┘              └─────────┘
        ↘                    ↙
         ┌──────────────────┐
         │ 1. Sex/Gender     │
         │ 2. Ethnicity/Race │
         └──────────────────┘
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（一）請解釋圖中所表達的意涵？**(5%)**

（二）請詮釋並舉例說明深受（Sex/Gender）與（Ethnicity/Race）影響的區域文化景觀。**(10%)**

三、請就下述所引用的短文內容，解釋何謂 "city's authenticity"？**(15%)**

"Though Jacobs and her fellow community activists were able to stop Moses's plans to destroy significant parts of Lower Manhattan and replace them with highways and high-rise housing projects, the struggle between the corporate city and the urban village continues in our time. It is fought not only in terms of the bricks and mortar of new construction projects, but also in terms of which groups have the right to inhabit both old and new city forms. Who benefits from the city's revitalization? Does anyone have a right to be protected from displacement? These stakes, which the French social theorist Henri Lefebvre calls the right to the city, make it important to determine how the city's authenticity is produced,

interpreted, and deployed." -- (Zukin, S., 2009, *Naked city: The death and life of authentic urban places*. Oxford University Press, p.xii).

四、經濟地理學中的關係方法 (relational approaches) 越來越受到歡迎和影響，關係經濟地理學的後結構和基於網絡的版本，雖然不無爭議，卻無疑開闢一種新的研究問題並為某些研究目的提供工具。試舉例關係方法（理論）及其經濟地理學上的應用。（**15%**）

五、請先閱讀以下短文，並回答之後的問題：

Placelessness describes both an environment without significant places and the underlying attitude which does not recognize significance in places. It reaches back into the deepest levels of place, cutting roots, eroding symbols, replacing diversity with uniformity and experiential order with conceptual order. At its most propound it consists of a pervasive and perhaps irreversible alienation from places as the homes of men: 'He who has no home now will not build one anymore.'

（一）請解釋以上概念**(5%)**，並舉一案例說明之。**(5%)**

（二）請"舉例"討論 'sense of place' 與 'placelessness' 之差異、互動與辯證關係 **(10%)**

（三）請以本文為個案撰寫研究設計，此一研究設計應包涵下列三項：(1)兩個以上研究問題 **(5%)**；(2)使用的理論觀點與其對本研究之應用 **(5%)**；(3)研究地點、方法與設計 **(5%)**。