## 國立臺灣師範大學 108 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

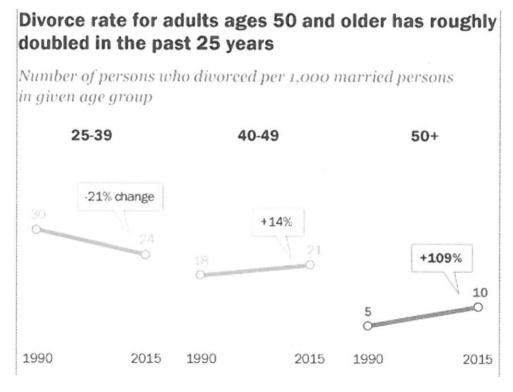
科目:婚姻與家庭

適用系所:人類發展與家庭學系

注意:1.本試題共2頁,請依序在答案卷上作答,並標明題號,不必抄題。2.答案必須寫在指定作答區內,否則依規定扣分。

- 一、解釋名詞:請先譯成中文再解釋(每題5分,共15分)
  - (-) double binds
  - (二) life trajectory
  - (三) full nest
- 二、以下有關「離婚」的相關議題,請依序回答:
  - (一)何謂:粗離婚率 (crude divorce rate) (5分)。
  - (二)請閱讀依以下圖文,並回答問題:
    - 1.請由圖中各年齡層所顯示的數字,說明 "gray divorce"的現象 (10分)。
    - 2.請由家庭生命週期(family life cycle)的「發展任務」(development task)觀點就 "gray divorce" 現象提出可能的成因(10分)。

## Led by Baby Boomers, divorce rates climb for America's 50+ population



Note: Divorce rate is the number of persons who divorced per 1,000 married persons in the year prior to the survey among adults in that age group. Percent change calculated before rounding.

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- 三、數位媒體(Social Media)使用日益普及。以下是針對 13-17 歲青少年進行的調查,請依據以下圖表回答問題:
  - (一)請說明:此一調查結果的發現(15分)。
  - (二)請依據此一研究結果,提出:針對「家有青少年」的家長,提供親職教育的建議(10分)。

Teens say social media helps strengthen friendships, provide emotional support, but can also lead to drama, feeling pressure to post certain types of content

% of U.S. teens who say the following about social media

POSITIVE		□1 NEGATIVE	
<b>81</b> %	Feel more connected to their friends	<b>45</b> %	Feel overwhelmed by all of the drama there
69%	Think it helps teens interact with a more diverse group of people	43%	Feel pressure to only post content that makes them look good to others
68%	Feel as if they have people who will support them through tough times	37%	Feel pressure to post content that will get a lot of likes and comments

四、闡釋家庭中三角關係(triangulation)的意涵及形成原因(10分),並說明 常見家庭中三角關係的類型與內涵(10分)。

五、說明家庭政策的意義(5分),並論述我國「家庭教育」的相關政策(10分)。