# 注意:考試開始鈴響前,不得翻閱試題,並不得書寫、畫記、作答。

國立清華大學 108 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別:計量財務金融學系 甲組 考試科目(代碼):經濟學(5002)

# -作答注意事項-

- 1. 請核對答案卷(卡)上之准考證號、科目名稱是否正確。
- 作答中如有發現試題印刷不清,得舉手請監試人員處理,但不得要求解 釋題意。
- 考生限在答案卷上標記「➡由此開始作答」區內作答,且不可書寫姓名、 准考證號或與作答無關之其他文字或符號。
- 4. 答案卷用盡不得要求加頁。
- 5. 答案卷可用任何書寫工具作答,惟為方便閱卷辨識,請儘量使用藍色或 黑色書寫;答案卡限用 2B 鉛筆畫記;如畫記不清(含未依範例畫記) 致光學閱讀機無法辨識答案者,其後果一律由考生自行負責。
- 6. 其他應考規則、違規處理及扣分方式,請自行詳閱准考證明上「國立清華大學試場規則及違規處理辦法」,無法因本試題封面作答注意事項中未列明而稱未知悉。

系所班組別:計量財務金融學系碩士班甲組、乙組

考試科目(代碼):經濟學(5002、5102)

共\_6\_頁,第\_1\_頁\*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

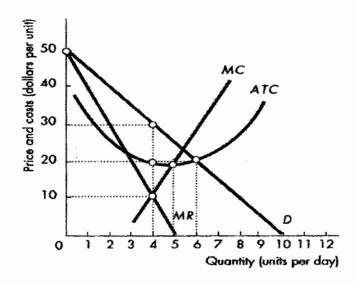
- 一 請回答下列問題,不需要撰寫過程,只需要寫上答案。
  - 1. (10%) The production of a unit of x requires 1/2 a unit of labour and 1 unit of capital. To produce a unit of y one would need 1 unit of labour and 1/2 a unit of capital. Before sales, the goods must be stored. One unit of storage space can accommodate either 1 unit of x or 1 unit of y (or any linear combination of the two). There are 100 units of labour, 100 units of capital and 110 units of storage space. What would be the opportunity cost of x if the economy efficiently produced 85 units of it?
  - 2. (10%) The question is the same as that in (A). What would be the opportunity cost of x had the economy efficiently produced 10 units of y?

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共\_6\_頁,第\_2\_頁\*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

- 3. (10%) Let  $g_1$  and  $g_2$  be the marginal propensity to spend of governments in economies 1 and 2 respectively.  $g_1 > 0$ ,  $g_2 < 0$ . Economy 1 employs a lump-sum tax system while economy 2 employs a proportional tax system. If the marginal propensity to consume c and to import m is identical in both economies, the multiplier of economy 1 will be greater than the multiplier of economy 2. True or false, explain.
- 4. (10%) For the monopoly shown in the figure below, the economic profit is ?



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共\_6\_\_\_頁,第\_3\_\_\_頁\*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

#### 請依題號依序作答,不要跳題號作答,作答時請寫上題號

#### 5. (10%)

	Total fixed	Total variable
Quantity	cost, TFC	cost, TVC
	(dollars)	(dollars)
0	500	0
1	500	100
2	500	180
3	500	220
4	500	300
5	500	390
6	5 <b>0</b> 0	500
7	500	640
8	500	800
9	500	1000
10	500	1250

The table above shows some of the costs for a perfectly competitive firm. The firm will produce 9 units of output if the price per unit is \_\_\_\_?

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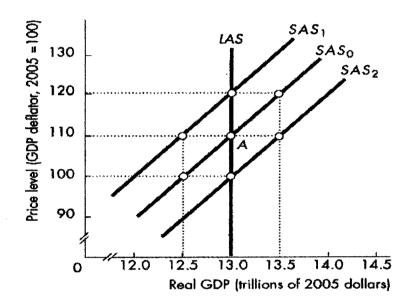
共\_6\_頁,第\_4\_頁\*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

- 二 選擇題 (20%, 每題 5%),需要寫上答案並且簡單回答內容。答案以及回覆均需正確才計分,若沒有陳述答案以 0 分計。
- 6. Suppose disposable income increases from \$11 trillion to \$12 trillion. At the same time, consumption expenditure increases from \$4.2 trillion to \_\_\_\_\_\_. Thus the MPC must equal \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) \$5.0 trillion; 0.50
  - B) \$5.5 trillion; 0.50
  - C) \$4.4 trillion; 0.40
  - D) \$5.0 trillion; 0.80
- 7. Suppose that a severe shock that decreases investment demand hits the US. Which of the following can we expect to occur according to the real business cycle model?
  - A) The FED will lower the federal funds rate.
  - B) The structural deficit will increase.
  - C) The real wage rate will rise.
  - D) The real interest rate will fall.

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共\_6\_頁,第\_5\_頁\*請在【答案卷、卡】作答



- 8. In the above figure, the economy is at point A when the money wage rate and the price level both fall by 10 percent. Firms will be willing to supply output equal to
  - A) less than \$13.0 trillion
  - B) \$13.0 trillion
  - C) more than \$13.0 trillion
  - D) Without more information, it is impossible to determine which of the above answers is correct.

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共\_6\_\_頁,第\_\_6\_頁\*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

# 請依題號依序作答,不要跳題號作答,作答時請寫上題號

- 9. Suppose a teenager has \$20 and likes both rap music (R) and country music (C) with a set of preferences so that  $U = C^{1/2}R^{1/2}$ . Suppose that the iTunes price of a rap music song is  $P_R = 2$  and the price of a country music song is  $P_C = 1$ . What is the greatest level of affordable utility?
  - A) 7
  - $B)\sqrt{50}$
  - C) 8
  - D) 9

# 三. 簡答題 (30%)

- (I, 10%) 請概述目前火熱的中美貿易戰始未以及近期消息
- (II, 10%) 請依據模型說明中美貿易戰對臺灣匯率 (直接匯率)的影響效果並陳述你的論點。
- (III, 10%) 請依據模型說明中美貿易戰對臺灣股票大盤指數的影響 效果並陳述你的論點。