

系所組別： 統計學系

考試科目： 數理統計

考試日期： 0225，節次： 2

You must show all your works in order to get all credit.

1. X has distribution function $F(x) = \begin{cases} ce^x & \text{if } x < 0 \\ p + c(2 - e^{-x}) & \text{if } x \geq 0 \end{cases}$, where $0 < p < 1$.

- (8%) (a) Find the value of c and $f(x)$, the pdf of X.
 (8%) (b) Find the expectation $E(X)$ and the variance $\text{Var}(X)$.
 (8%) (c) Find the moment generating function of X.

2. Let X and Y have joint probability density function (pdf)

$$f(x, y) = 1; 0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 1, \text{ and zero otherwise.}$$

- (7%) (a) Find the joint pdf of $U = X + Y$ and $V = X - Y$.
 (7%) (b) Find the marginal pdf of U.

3. Let X_1, \dots, X_n be iid $\text{Poisson}(\lambda)$, and let λ have a $\text{gamma}(\alpha, \beta)$ distribution with $E(\lambda) = \alpha\beta$.

- (7%) (a) For squared error loss, find the Bayes estimator of λ .
 (7%) (b) Find the Bayes risk of the Bayes estimator.

4. Let X_1, \dots, X_n be a random sample of size n from a distribution with pdf

$$f(x; \eta, \theta) = \theta^{-1} e^{-(x-\eta)/\theta}, \quad x > \eta.$$

(8%) (a) Find the maximum likelihood estimate (MLE) $\hat{\theta}$ of θ and MLE $\hat{\eta}$ of η .

(8%) (b) Show that $\hat{\theta}$ and $\hat{\eta}$ are independent.

(8%) (c) Find the uniformly minimum variance unbiased estimate of η .

(8%) (d) Find a $1-\alpha$ confidence interval of θ by pivotal methods.

(8%) (e) Find the distribution of $(n-1)(X_{(1)} - \eta)/\hat{\theta}$, where $X_{(1)} = \min(X_1, \dots, X_n)$.

(8%) (f) Find the critical region for a size α generalized likelihood ratio test of

$$H_0 : \eta \leq \eta_0 \text{ versus } H_a : \eta > \eta_0.$$