國立臺灣大學107學年度碩士班招生考試試題

題號: 384 科目:微積分(C)

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Please write down the detailed calculation process.

- 1. (10%) A one-story storage building is to have a volume of 250,000 cubic feet. The roof costs \$32 per square foot, the walls cost \$10 per square foot, and the floor costs \$8 per square foot. Find the dimensions that minimize the cost of the building.
- 2. (10%) Consider the double integral

$$\int_0^1 \int_{2x-1}^{\sqrt{x}} 2xy dy dx.$$

- a. (5%) Rewrite the above double integral by exchanging the order of integration.
- b. (5%) Evaluate the double integral derived in (a).
- 3. (10%) Find the least squares approximation  $h(x) = ax + ax^2$  for  $f(x) = e^{-x}$ ,  $0 \le x \le 1$ . [Hint: Solve a by minimizing the integral of the squared difference between f(x) and h(x).]
- 4. (14%) Suppose that you currently have \$40,000 invested in a savings account earning 3% per year compounded continuously. Market conditions are improving and you decide to continuously transfer 15% of the balance of your savings account into a stock fund earning 12% per year. You also withdraw \$5,000 from the savings account each year for expenses.
  - a. (10%) Set up and solve a linked pair of differential equations to determine respectively the amount of money in the savings account and stock fund t years from now.
  - b. (4%) How long does it take for the savings account to be exhausted? How much money is in the stock fund at this time point?
- 5. (6%) If  $\lim_{x\to 0} (x^{-3}\sin(3x) + rx^{-2} + s) = 0$ , what are the values of r and s?
- 6. (10%) Find  $\frac{d}{dx} \ln \sec 5x$ .
- 7. (10%) Evaluate the definite integral  $\int_0^1 \sqrt{4-x^2}x dx$ .
- 8. (10%) Find the area of an ellipse by using the parametric equations  $x = 5 \cos\theta$  and  $y = 6 \sin\theta$ .
- 9. (10%) Find the interval of convergence for the power series  $x \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} \frac{x^7}{7} + \cdots$ .
- 10. (10%) Solve the differential equation  $x^2 dy + 2xy dx + 2x dx + dy = 0$ .