題號: 102

國立臺灣大學101學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:海洋化學

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※ 注意:請於試卷內之「非選擇題作答區」依序作答,並應註明作答之大題及小題題號。

- 1. Please explain the following terms (30%, 3% each)
 - a. Salinity;

b. T-S diagram;

c. nutrient;

d. size of sand;

e. alkalinity;

f. scavenging;

g. upwelling;

h. AOU;

- i. excess Pb-210;
- j. degree of carbonate saturation.
- 2. Please compare and explain differences and similarity of the followings

(40%, 8% each):

- a. Gulf Stream vs. Kuroshio Current;
- b. Conservative vs. non-conservative mixing;
- c. AABW vs. NADW;
- d. phototroph vs. chemotroph;
- e. anaerobic vs. aerobic.
- 3. What are the known major organic carbon production and oxidation processes? (10%)
- 4. Please explain the "iron hypothesis" and describe biogeochemical cycle of iron in the ocean. (20%)

試題隨卷繳回