立政

治大

學國書館

考试科目 社會學

所

社会等まれる考試時間

3 月18日 第3 節 星期 六

1. Please carefully read the following article, and answer the following question. (30%)

What did it mean for a black, woman to be an artist in our grandmothers' time? In our great-grandmothers' day? It is a question with an answer cruel enough to stop the blood.

Did you have a genius of a great-great-grandmother who died under some ignorant and depraved white overseer's lash? Or was she required to bake biscuits for a lazy backwater tramp, when she cried out in her soul to paint watercolors of sunsets, or the rain falling on the green and peaceful pasturelands? Or was her body broken and forced to bear children (who were more often than not sold away from her)—eight, ten, fifteen, twenty children—when her one joy was the thought of modeling heroic figures of rebellion, in stone or clay?

How was the creativity of the black, woman kept alive, year after year and century after century, when for most of the years black people have been in America, it was a punishable crime for a black person to read or write? And the freedom to paint, to sculpt, to expand the mind with action did not exist. Consider, if you can bear to imagine it, what might have been the result if singing, too, had been forbidden by law. Listen to the voices of Bessie Smith, Billie Holiday, Nina Simone, Roberta Flack, and Aretha Frankfin, among others, and imagine those voices muzzled for life. Then you may begin to comprehend the lives of our "crazy," "Sainted" mothers and grandmothers.

Question: What is the main theme of this article? What sociological concepts can you find in this article? Please discuss your findings with regards to this short article. (You can answer this question in Chinese if you prefer to do so.)

2. 當代有一種的說法,此一說法認為人類與動物之間不同的生物性特質,對於人類建構社會不扮演任何的角色。有一類與型的社會學理論就認為,人類所創造出來的《規範》(Norm)是整合組成社會的最決定性因素。請討論人類的社會規範是如何產生的?你認為人類的生物特質和社會規範或社會建構之間存在任何關連嗎?請說明你的看法。(20%)

備

試題隨卷繳交

命題委員:

20

(簽 章)

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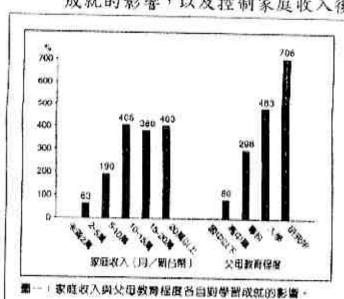
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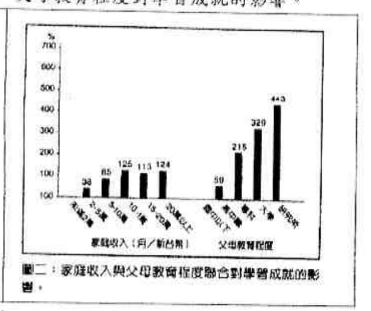
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考試科目社會學所別社會部以出考試時間3月18日第3節

3、有一位教育社會學家,以統計方法分析了台灣地區一項國中一年級學生學習成就的大型調查資料後,用了以下兩個圖來說明父母教育程度、家庭每月收入與學習成就(以一標準化測驗結果為指標)間的關係。圖一顯示在未控制其他變項的情況下,兩個變項各自對學習成就的影響。圖二則進一步顯示在控制父母教育程度後,家庭收入對學習成就的影響,以及控制家庭收入後,父母教育程度對學習成就的影響。





根據以上兩圖所提供的訊息,請問:

- (1) 我們能判斷那個家庭背景變項對於學生學習成就的影響比較重要嗎?為什麼?(10分)
- (2) 在台灣,家庭及學校這兩個社會化的場域與社會不平等的關係 為何?簡要說明時,請思考家庭及學校中各類經濟、文化、社 會資源(或資本)的作用,以及社會不平等結構的維持及變化 等面向。(20分)
- 4、社會學一個重要的議題是探討宏觀及微觀層次之間的關係。全球化是 一個宏觀的過程。請你
 - (1) 說明全球化如何影響現代社會的政治、經濟及文化?請簡要說明,並以台灣社會的政治、經濟及文化的現象為例,論證你的說明。(10分)
 - (2) 請你進一步說明全球化會如何影響到個人的社會行為及互動,並至少舉出兩個例子來說明。說明時,請指出這些行為或互動的現象是與那些屬於微觀層次的概念有關。(10分)

備 考 試 題 隨 卷 繳 交

命题委員:

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(簽章)

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