國立政治大學九十八 學年度研究所傳士班入學考試命題紙 第/頁,共2頁

考試科目 15理學(=) 所別 15理學多, 考試時間 3月15日 第三節

- 一. 試比較 Kelly 的性格取向和社會認知性格取向對於「心理病理」和「性格改變」的見解(20%)
- 二. 台灣家庭計畫研究所是基於性格的社會認知理論,促成有效人口節育的典範。同樣的,墨西哥的 Miguel Sabido 也製作了一套干預措施,實施於廣大的觀眾身上,並創造了普遍且正向的社會改造。請說明 Sabido 先生的這項措施的內容、做法及其成效(15%)
- 三. 請利用圖解來說明 Carstensen & Fredrickson (1998)社會情緒的選擇性理論中,情緒調節、自我概念和資訊搜尋三項在生命全程的社會動機改變的研究發現(15%)

く請接下負フ

備 考 試 題 隨 卷 繳 交 命 題 委 員 : (簽章)

- 命題紙使用說明:1.試題將用原件印製,敬請使用黑色墨水正楷書寫或打字(紅色不能製版請勿使用)。
 - 2. 書寫時請勿超出格外,以免印製不清。
 - 3. 試題由郵寄遞者請以掛號寄出,以免遺失而示慎重。

國立政治大學九十八 學年度研究所博士班入學考試命題紙 第2頁,共2頁

考試科目1万9里學(三)所別159里學案所考試時間3月15日第三節

Social Psychology Exam Questions 2009

- MACCORDING to research findings regarding social cognition, some evidence has been presented for the argument that human beings are rational whereas other evidence against. Please state what you think about human rationality (i.e., for or against human rationality) and use research findings to support your position (10 points).
- Wars and conflicts have been observed worldwide (e.g., wars in Israel-Gaza, Iraq, etc.). What do you learn from social psychology that can provide some answers in reducing wars and conflicts? Detail two theories and explain how they can be used to provide answers in reducing wars and conflicts. (10 points)
 - **Culture has become an important topic in social psychology. Describe and critique** what you know about the theories and research that incorporate culture. (10 points)
 - **Social psychologists care about person and situation interaction. Give me a theory and a study based on the theory that examines the person and situation interaction. Explain the theory and use the study to identify the person and situation variables. Also explain what the interaction(s) is/are in the study. (10 points).

✓ Explain in no more than four sentences for the following terms

- 1. Minimal group paradigm (2 points)
- 2. Implicit association test (2 points)
- 3. Incremental theorists vs. entity theorists (2 points)
- 4. Stereotype threat (2 points)
- 5. Cognitive dissonance (2 points)

備 考 試 題 隨 卷

命題委員

(簽章)

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