國立中正大學103學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所別:化學工程學系 科目:工程數學

第1節

第1頁,共1頁

1. (20 points) Classify the following differential equations: state their order, degree and linearity, and indicate the independent variable(s) and dependent variable(s) of the equations. DO NOT attempt to solve them. (four points for each question)

(a)
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 5\frac{dy}{dx} + 6y = 10sinx$$

(b)
$$\frac{dQ}{dt} = e^Q - 1$$

(c)
$$cosx \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^6 + sinx \left(\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}\right)^3 = 0$$

(d)
$$(\frac{d^5x}{dt^5})^2 = x$$

(e)
$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0$$

- 2. (15 points) Homogeneous ordinary equation. Solve $(x^2+3y^2)dx 2xy dy = 0$
- 3. (15 points) Laplace transform. Find the solution of y "- 3y" + $2y = 12 e^{-2t}$ for which $y(\theta)=2$, y" (θ)=6
- 4. (15 points) Evaluate the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of the matrix shown below.

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 6 & 6 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \\ -1 & -5 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

5. (15 points) C is the triangle whose vertices are (0, 0), $(\pi/2, 0)$, and $(\pi/2, 1)$. Evaluate

$$\oint_C (y - \sin x) dx + \cos x dy$$

6. (20 points) Based on the Fourier integral, derive the explicit expression of F(w) from the following equation.

$$e^{-x^2} = \int_0^\infty F(w) \cos wx \, \mathrm{d}w$$