	5	考 試	科	目	政治學	所	別東亞所 3121	考試時間	2月22日(六)第一節
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- 一、「文化」因素被制度論者視為「非正式制度」(informal institution),其對政治的影響向來重要但卻又難以測量。請具體說明「文化」如何影響政治制度的建構與政治行為?你對「政治文化作為影響政治運作重要變因」有何評價?(30%)
- 二、請說明以下三段文字,並結合三者評述之。(30%)
  - 1. Many instances of democratization happen amidst widespread unrest and revolutionary threat by the masses excluded from the political process.
  - 2. The breakdown of an authoritarian regime does not necessarily signal the onset of democratic transformation.
  - 3. Many China specialists expected the regime to fall to democratization's "third wave". Instead, the regime has reconsolidated itself.
- 三、解釋名詞:(40%)
- (-) path dependence
- (二) developmental state model
- $(\equiv)$  non-decision making
- (四) divided government

