編號:

368

國立成功大學九十七學年度碩士班招生考試試題

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系所:環境醫學研究所甲組

科目:化學

本試題是否可以使用計算機: ②可使用 , □不可使用 (請命題老師勾選)

考試日期:0302, 節次:3

- 1. Please define the following terms (20%, 4 % for each).
  - a. Extensive and Intensive property
  - b. Random error
  - c. Law of conversation of mass
  - d. Oxidation state
  - e. Polyatomic ion
- 2. Balance the following equations (20%, 5% for each).
  - a.  $SiCl_4(l) + H_2O(l) \rightarrow SiO_2(s) + HCl(g)$
  - b. Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>(s)  $\rightarrow$  Na<sub>4</sub>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>(s) + H<sub>2</sub>O(l)
  - c.  $P_2H_4(I) \rightarrow PH_3(g) + P_4(s)$
  - d.  $S_2Cl_2 + NH_3 \rightarrow N_4S_4 + NH_4Cl + S_8$
- 3. Calculating the pH changes in a buffer solution: hat is the effect on the pH of adding (a) 0.0060 mol HCl and (b) 0.000 mol NaOH to 0.300L of a buffer solution that is 0.250 M HC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and 0.560 M NaC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (20%).
- 4. The concentration of a saturated solution of  $I_2$  in water is  $1.33 \times 10^{-3}$  M. Also,

$$I_2 (aq) \Leftrightarrow I_2 (CCl_4)$$
  $K = \frac{[I_2]_{CCl_4}}{[I_2]_{aq}} = 85.5$ 

- A 10.0 mL sample of saturated I<sub>2</sub> (aq) is shaken with 10.0 mL CCl<sub>4</sub>. After equilibrium is established, the two liquid layers are separated.
- (a) What mass of I<sub>2</sub>, in mg, remains in the water layer?
- (b) If the 10.0 mL water layer in (a) is extracted with a second 10.0 mL portion of CCl<sub>4</sub>, what will be the mass, in mg, of I<sub>2</sub> remaining in the water?
- (c) If the 10.0 mL sample of saturated I<sub>2</sub> (aq) had originally been extracted with 20.0 mL CCl<sub>4</sub>, would the quantity of I<sub>2</sub> remaining in the aqueous solution have been less than, equal to, or greater than in part (b)? Explain (20%).
- 5. Draw a structure to correspond to each of the following names (10%, 2 % for each).
  - a. isopropyl methyl ether
  - b. cyclohexane
  - c. 2-butanol
  - d. propionaldehyde
  - e. diethylmethylamine
- 6. Indicate why each of these names is incorrect and give a correct name (10%, 2 % for each).
  - a. 3-pentene
  - b. 1-propanone
  - c. 2,6-dichlorobenzene
  - d. 2-methyl-4-butyloctane
  - e. 4,4-dimethyl-5-ethyl-1-hexyne