

靜宜大學 97 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所：英國語文學系丙組 科目：外語習得

共 1 頁

Directions: Please write your answers in complete sentences in English. Provide examples to illustrate your points whenever appropriate. Your answers will be evaluated based on: (a) understanding of target issues/theories, and (b) quality of written English.

1. Define the following terms: (40 pts., 10 pts. each)
 - (A) implicit vs. explicit linguistic knowledge
 - (B) Canale and Swain's communicative competence
 - (C) negative language transfer
 - (D) Skinner's emitted vs. elicited responses
2. What are intrinsic and extrinsic motivation? How can intrinsic motivation be promoted on the part of students in an EFL class? How can extrinsic and intrinsic rewards be balanced in class? (30 pts.)
3. Discuss the development of second language acquisition theory from behaviorism to rationalism to constructivism. Suggest examples of activities in the EFL classroom for each of the three perspectives. (30 pts.)