國立政治大學九十 上 學年度研究所獨士班入學考試命題紙

試解下列名詞:

- (1) 顯著水準 (level of significance)
- (2) 最強力檢定 (most of significance)

 $(1^{3})_{c}$ 2. 設 $X_{1},X_{2},...,X_{n}$ 爲抽取自常態分配 $N(\mu,\sigma^{2})$ 的一組隨機樣本,S 爲樣 本標準差。試寫出以下各個統計量所服從的抽樣分配

(a)
$$\overline{X}$$
 (b) $\frac{\overline{X} - \mu}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$ (c) $\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma^2}$ (d) $\frac{\overline{X} - \mu}{S / \sqrt{n}}$.

((°/))] 一天內發生之體話撥號數服從母數屬 X之波氏分配·且各撥號獨互相 獨立,其通話之長度服從母數獨 # 之指數分配,對求一天內通話時間合計之 p.d.f.

(10) 4. 某種機器之壽命服從指數分配時,試作其平均壽命 4=4。之檢定方式。

(10 %) 5, 数X,Y之J.p.d.f. 篇

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} cx^{\frac{m}{2}-1} \frac{m+n}{2} - 1 & -\frac{y}{2}(1+\frac{m}{n}x) \\ 0 & \text{其他} \end{cases}$$

求X之 p.d.f.

 $\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}\right)$ 6. 設平面上一點 (X,Y) 在 $\left(-\frac{1}{2} \leq X, Y \leq \frac{1}{2}\right)$ 內獨等分配,試求 $Z = XY \geq p.d.f.$

The lifetime of a printer costing 200 is exponentially distributed with mean 2 years.

The manufacturer agrees to pay a full refund to a buyer if the printer fails during the first year following its purchase, and a one-half refund if it fails during the second year.

If the manufacturer sells 100 printers, how much should it expect to pay in refunds?

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試 題 随

- 命题纸使用説明:1.試题將用原件印製,敬請使用黑色墨水正楷書寫或打字(紅色不能製版請勿使用)。
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第一頁,共二頁

 (10^{6}) 8 The stock prices of two companies at the end of any given year are modeled with random variables X and Y that follow a distribution with joint density function

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} 2x & \text{for } 0 < x < 1, \ x < y < x + 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

What is the conditional variance of Y given that X = x?

 (10^{6}) 9. Let X_1, X_2, X_3 be a random sample from a discrete distribution with probability function

$$p(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{3} & \text{for } x = 0\\ \frac{2}{3} & \text{for } x = 1\\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Determine the moment generating function, M(t), of $Y = X_1 X_2 X_3$.

() /) / O. A device contains two circuits. The second circuit is a backup for the first, so the second is used only when the first has failed. The device fails when and only when the second circuit fails.

Let X and Y be the times at which the first and second circuits fail, respectively. X and Y have joint probability density function

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} 6e^{-x}e^{-2y} & \text{for } 0 < x < y < \infty \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

What is the expected time at which the device fails?

命題委員:

(安全) 91年 3月6日

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