國立高雄師範大學 100 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

(請用藍、黑色筆作答,以其他顏色或鉛筆作答者不予計分)

系所別: 化學系

科 目:綜合化學一(含分析化學、無機化學)(第1頁,共2頁)

1. Please calculate the equilibrium constant $(K_{\mbox{eq}})$ for the equation

$$2MnO_4^- + 3Mn^{2+} + 2H_2O = 5MnO_{2(s)} + 4H^+$$

The half-reactions of the above reaction are: (10%)

$$2MnO_4^- + 8H^+ + 6e^- = MnO_{2(s)} + 4H_2O$$
 $E^0 = 1.695V$

$$3MnO_{2(s)} + 12H^{+} + 6e^{-} = 3Mn^{2+} + 6H_{2}O$$
 $E^{0} = 1.23V$

- 2. The calcium in a 200 mL sample of a natural water was determined by precipitating the cation as CaC_2O_4 . The precipitate was filtered, washed, and ignited in a crucible with an empty mass of 26.6002 g. The mass of the crucible plus CaO (56.077g/mol) was 26.7134 g. Calculate the concentration of Ca (40.078 g/mol) in water in units of grams per 100 mL of the water. (10%)
- 3. Please describe the preparation of 2.0 L of 0.108 M BaCl $_2$ from BaCl $_2 \cdot 2H_2O$ (244.3 g/mol). (10%)
- 4. What is the order of elution of the following compounds from an HPLC column containing a normal-phase packing? (10%)
 - (1) propylene, hexane, benzene, dichlorobenzene
 - (2) ethyl acetate, acetic acid, dimethylamine

(背面有題)

第1頁,共2頁

系所別: 化學系

科 目:綜合化學一(含分析化學、無機化學)(第2頁,共2頁)

- 5. Please describe the reasons that cause the line broadening in atomic spectrometry. (10%)
- 6. 一氧化碳(CO)是以碳或氧端和過渡金屬形成配位鍵?為什麼?(10%)
- 7. 畫下列分子之幾何圖形,並寫下其之點群(point group).(20%)
 - (1) PCl₂F₃
 - (2) ClF₃
 - (3) SF_6
 - (4) SF₄
 - (5) XeF₄
- 8. 寫出 d²電子組態之 term symbol. (10%)
- 9. H₂ + Co₂(CO)₈ → 2HCo(CO)₄ 之反應速率定律(Rate Law)如下:

Rate = $k[Co(CO)_8][H_2]/[CO]$

寫出符合此速率定律之反應機構 (mechanism)。(10%)