

科目：專業英文

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國防大學政治作戰學院 100 學年度博碩士班入學測驗命題紙 (續 1)

身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系中共解放軍研究碩士班

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6. In December 2008, Chinese leaders announced that the PLA Navy would join the anti-piracy efforts off the Horn of Africa. This decision reflects China's increasing _____ interests and the threat posed to them by security concerns, particularly the rise in piracy that has disrupted shipping traffic in the critical sea lanes that run through the Gulf of Aden.
- A. traditional B. non-traditional
C. regional D. global
7. Given its role in bringing the Chinese Communist Party to power and its position as a key base of power, the People's Liberation Army has always played an important _____ role in the People's Republic of China.
- A. political B. economic
C. military D. psychological
8. The concept of "informatization" emphasizes the effects of modern information technology on military decision and (_____) employment cycles. The term officially entered the PLA's lexicon in 2002 when then-Chinese Communist Party General Secretary and Central Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin, in a speech before the 16th Party Congress, referred to the concept as necessary for the PLA's rapid modernization and for enabling Integrated Joint Operations.
- A. personnel B. resources
C. troops D. weapons
9. China's first known stealth aircraft just emerged from a secret development program and was undergoing high-speed taxi tests at Chengdu Aircraft Design Institute's airfield. Said to be designated (_____), it is larger than most observers expected—pointing to long range and heavy weapon loads.
- A. J-10 B. J-15
C. J-20 D. J-30

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10. China does not publish equivalents to the U.S. National Security Strategy, National Defense Strategy, or National Military Strategy. Rather, China uses "white papers," speeches, and articles as the principal mechanisms to communicate (_____) publicly.
- A. peace and war B. government and people
C. armed forces and society D. policy and strategy
11. China's leaders appear to make national decisions based on a set of strategic priorities, which include perpetuating (_____), sustaining economic growth and development, maintaining domestic political stability, defending China's national sovereignty and territorial integrity, and securing China's status as a great power.
- A. totalitarian regime B. authoritative regime
C. CCP rule D. civilian control
12. In a March 2009 speech to military delegates to China's National People's Congress, Hu Jintao urged the military to concentrate on "building core military capabilities," but also "the ability to carry out (_____) (fei zhanzheng junshi xingdong).
- A. non-traditional military operations B. military operations other than war
C. low intensity conflicts D. stability and support operations
13. The operational, or "(_____), component of the Guidelines posits a defensive military strategy in which China does not initiate wars or fight wars of aggression, but engages in war only to defend national sovereignty and territorial integrity.
- A. national defense B. active defense
C. total defense D. passive defense
14. Under the new historical conditions of reform and opening-up, the PLA embarked on a road of building a streamlined military with (_____) characteristics.
- A. western B. traditional
C. Chinese D. modern

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15. According to the statement of China's National Defense in 2010, China pursues a national defense policy which is () in nature. In accordance with the Constitution of the People's Republic of China and other relevant laws, the armed forces of China undertake the sacred duty of resisting foreign aggression, defending the motherland, and safeguarding overall social stability and the peaceful labor of its people.
- A. civilian-based B. defensive
C. offensive D. passive

二、翻譯 (40%)

1. Over the 60 years and more since its founding, the PLA has made great achievements in its modernization. It has grown from a single service into a strong military force featuring a range of services and arms, and is now beginning to make progress towards informationization.
2. In recent years, the PLA has enhanced its comprehensive development in accordance with the principle of integrating revolutionization, modernization and regularization, and continuously accelerated revolution in military affairs with Chinese characteristics.