國防大學政治作戰學院 100 學年度博碩士班入學測驗 身分:全時進修軍、自費生 所別:政治學系中共解放軍研究碩士班 科目:專業英文 一、請選出正確或最適當的答案(60分,每題4分) 1. The tension within Sino-US relations in 2010 and the stance taken by the United States on the South China Sea have intertwined with the US military maneuvers in the ( ) to intensify China's apprehensions concerning the United States' strategic intentions. A. Yellow Sea B. South China Sea C. Taiwan Strait D. Gulf of Aden 2. China has been banned from purchasing (\_\_\_\_\_) weapons for the better part of the last six decades. After the Korean War, China was listed as an embargoed country by the Western Bloc's Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls In the past, Chinese leaders argued that using military force abroad was imperial conduct. B. European A. American C. African D. Russian 3. China could not have wished for a better opportunity to put the PLA's new mission to a test. The anti-piracy operation in the ( ) allows the PLA to do so without generating another round of the "China threat" debate in the outside world, which has overshadowed China's rise since the early 1990s. A. Yellow Sea B. South China Sea D. Gulf of Aden C. Taiwan Strait 4. China's 2010 National Defense White Paper has come in time to spell out a ( ) development strategy for the nation's defense modernization. B. three-step A. two-step C. four-step D. five-step Some proponents of a strong navy urge China to build battle groups. They argue that without \_\_\_\_\_ China cannot bring a graceful closure to the Taiwan issue, and as a result, will have to confront the United States for as long as the Taiwanese question remains unresolved. Moreover, without battle groups, China cannot safeguard its far away ocean territory and sea lane transportation. A. aircraft carrier B. air cargo C. modern and huge D. joint operation

## 國防大學政治作戰學院 100 學年度博碩士班入學測驗命題紙 (續 1)

身分:全時進修軍、自費生 所別:政治學系中共解放軍研究碩士班 科目:專業英文 6. In December 2008, Chinese leaders announced that the PLA Navy would join the anti-piracy efforts off the Horn of Africa. This decision reflects China's increasing \_\_\_\_\_interests and the threat posed to them by security concerns, particularly the rise in piracy that has disrupted shipping traffic in the critical sea lanes that run through the Gulf of Aden. B. non-traditional A. traditional C. regional D. global 7. Given its role in bringing the Chinese Communist Party to power and its position as a key base of power, the People's Liberation Army has always played an important \_\_\_\_\_ role in the People's Republic of China. A. political B. economic D. psychological C. military 8. The concept of "informatization" emphasizes the effects of modern information technology on military decision and (\_\_\_\_\_) employment cycles. The term officially entered the PLA's lexicon in 2002 when then-Chinese Communist Party General Secretary and Central Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin, in a speech before the 16th Party Congress, referred to the concept as necessary for the PLA's rapid modernization and for enabling Integrated Joint Operations. A. personnel B. resources D. weapons C. troops 9. China's first known stealth aircraft just emerged from a secret development program and was undergoing high-speed taxi tests at Chengdu Aircraft Design Institute's airfield. Said to be designated (\_\_\_\_\_\_), it is larger than most observers expected—pointing to long range and heavy weapon loads. A. J-10 B. J-15 C. J-20 D. J-30

國防大學政治作戰	學院 100 學年度博碩士班	入學測驗命題紙(續2)
身分:全時進修軍、自 所別:政治學系中共解 科目:專業英文		國防大學博•碩士班招生委員會
National Defense S "white papers," s communicate (	Strategy, or National Militar peeches, and articles as to be a publicly.  B. government of society D. policy a pear to make national es, which include perpeter and development, maintain	decisions based on a set of uating (), sustaining ing domestic political stability and territorial integrity, and ive regime
Congress, Hu Jint military capabiliti zhanzheng junshi	ao urged the military to cles," but also "the ability xingdong). military operations B. milita	es to China's National People's concentrate on "building core to carry out ()" (fei ary operations other than war lity and support operations
defensive military wars of aggression and territorial inte	strategy in which China don, but engages in war only tegrity.  B. active defense	nt of the Guidelines posits a loes not initiate wars or fight to defend national sovereignty
	historical conditions of reformations of building a streaml  B. traditional  D. modern	orm and opening-up, the PLA ined military with ()

## 國防大學政治作戰學院 100 學年度博碩士班入學測驗命題紙 (續 3)

身分:全時進修軍、自費生

所別:政治學系中共解放軍研究碩士班

科目:專業英文

15. According to the statement of China's National Defense in 2010, China pursues a national defense policy which is (\_\_\_\_\_\_) in nature. In accordance with the Constitution of the People's Republic of China and other relevant laws, the armed forces of China undertake the sacred duty of resisting foreign aggression, defending the motherland, and safeguarding overall social stability and the peaceful labor of its people.

A. civilian-based

B. defensive

C. offensive

D. passive

## 二、翻譯(40%)

- 1. Over the 60 years and more since its founding, the PLA has made great achievements in its modernization. It has grown from a single service into a strong military force featuring a range of services and arms, and is now beginning to make progress towards informationization.
- In recent years, the PLA has enhanced its comprehensive development in accordance with the principle of integrating revolutionization, modernization and regularization, and continuously accelerated revolution in military affairs with Chinese characteristics.