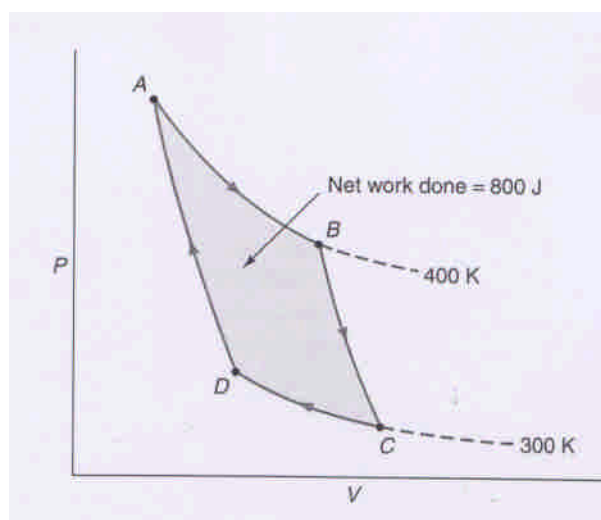


一、解釋下列各名詞：

- a). State property: (4%)
- b). Inversion temperature: (4%)
- c). Chemical potential: (4%)
- d). Exact differential: (4%)
- e). Eutectic: (4%)

二、The accompanying diagram represents a reversible Carnot cycle for an ideal gas: (a).

- What is the thermodynamic efficiency of the engine? (3%) (b). How much heat is absorbed at 500 K? (3%) (c). How much heat is rejected at 200 K? (3%) (d). In order for the engine to perform 1.00 kJ of work, how much heat must be absorbed? (3%) (e). What is the overall entropy change for the entire cycle? (3%)



三、Calculate the change in Helmholtz energy, ΔA , for a process in which 3.00 moles of an ideal gas expands from 2.00 L to 10.0 L (a). against a constant pressure of 800 mmHg and a constant temperature of 27.0 °C ? (5%) (b). expands isothermally and reversibly at 27.0 °C ? (5%)

四、For the following reaction: $\text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_3(\ell)$ the ΔG_f° data is given as below:

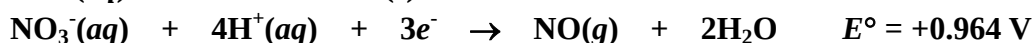
Substance	$\text{SO}_2(\text{g})$	$\text{O}_2(\text{g})$	$\text{SO}_3(\ell)$
ΔG_f° kJ/mol	-300.13	0.0	-368.0

- (a). Write the expression for K for this equilibrium ? (3%) (b). Calculate the value of ΔG° for this equilibrium ? (4%) (c). Calculate the value of K for this equilibrium ? (4%) (d). If 0.010 bar of SO_2 and 0.020 bar of O_2 are enclosed in a system in the presence of some SO_3 liquid, in which direction would the equilibrium move ? $P^\circ = 1$ bar (4%)

五、 Trouton's rule is useful in estimating the vapor pressure of a substance for which only the standard boiling point is known. For example, at what temperature would you expect aniline to boil in a vacuum at 20 Torr pressure? The normal boiling point of aniline is 185°C. (10%)

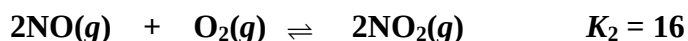
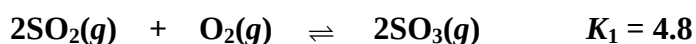
六、 Calculate (a) ΔH_{mix} (1%)(b) ΔU_{mix} (1%)(c) ΔG_{mix} (4%)(d) ΔS_{mix} (4%) for a system that mixes 3.00 mol of benzene and 2.00 mol of toluene at 25°C ?

七、 A voltaic cell is based upon the half-reactions below.



Calculate (a). ΔG° (5%) (b). the equilibrium constant for the overall chemical reaction at 25°C ? (5%)

八、 Use the equilibrium constants for the following reactions at 700°C



to determine the equilibrium constant for the following reaction. (10%)

