題號:291

國立臺灣大學100學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:統計理論

共 頁之第 全 頁

 Find the moment generating function corresponding to the following p.d.f

(a)
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2\beta} e^{-\left|x - \alpha\right|/\beta}$$
, $-\infty < x < \infty$, $-\infty < \alpha < \infty$, $\beta > 0$ (10%)

(b)
$$P(X = x) = {r + x - 1 \choose x} p^{r} (1 - p)^{x}, x = 0, 1, ..., 0 0$$
an integer (10%)

2. Suppose X represents a single observation from the following p.d.f

$$f(x) = \theta x^{\theta - 1}$$
, $0 < x < 1$; $f(x) = 0$, otherwise.

Find the most powerful test with significance level α =0.05 to test H₀: θ =1 versus H_a: θ =2 (15%)

3. Let $X_1, X_2, ..., X_n$ be a random sample from

$$f(x) = \theta x^{-2}, \quad 0 < \theta \le x < \infty.$$

- (a) What is a sufficient statistic for θ ? (5%)
- (b) Find the maximum likelihood estimator of θ . (5%)
- (c) Find the method of moments estimator of θ . (5%)
- 4. Define: (25%)
 - (a) random experiment, probability set function and random variable.
 - (b) method of least squares and method of maximum likelihood.
 - (c) sufficiency, consistency and efficiency.
 - (d) type I error, type II error and power function.
 - (e) uniformly most powerful test and likelihood ratio test.
- 5. State the Central Limit Theorem. (5%)
- 6. State the Rao-Blackwell Theorem. (10%)
- 7. State the Neyman-Pearson Theorem. (10%)

試題隨卷繳回