

請務必於試卷紙上作答,違者該科不於計分。

Explain functions of the followings. (3 points for each, 30%)

- 1. Class switch recombination
- 2. Regulatory T cell
- 3. Integrase of retrovirus
- 4. Primase-helicase of Escherichia coli
- 5. Inflammasome
- 6. Major histocompatibility complex
- 7. Tuberculin test
- 8. γ-Interferon
- 9. RPR test (rapid plasma reagin test)
- 10. Phagolysosome

Explain the application of the following techniques (4 points for each, 20%)

- 1. RNA interference
- 2. Flow cytometry
- 3. Confocal microscopy
- 4. Yeast two-hybrid assay
- 5. Pseudovirus transduction

Essay questions

- 1. Please describe the biomedical significances of "Human Microbiome Project" revealed in recent years. (10%)
- 2. In 2012, the childhood vaccination program enforced by Center for Disease Control, ROC (Taiwan) targets eleven infectious agents. Accordingly, please write the name of <u>FIVE</u> infectious agents and describe their associated diseases and vaccine characteristics. (5 points for each, 25%)
- 3. Please describe the immune responses during the <u>progression</u> of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection in the <u>adults</u> with respect to (1) dendritic cells, (2) CD4+, CD8+ T cells, (3) antibodies and B cells. (5 points for each, 15%)