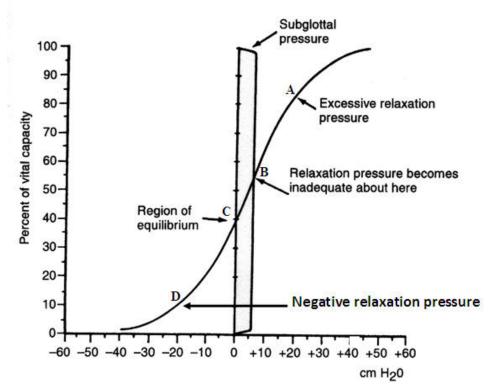
# 國立臺北護理健康大學 102 學年度碩士班招生 聽語障礙科學研究所 碩士班 言語科學 試題

	1.本試題共有 2 頁。
注意	2.請用中文或英文作答。
	3.請於答案卷上標明題號,並依序作答。

申論題(共5題,每題20分,共100分)

Figure 1



## **Question 1**

Figure 1 consists of a subglottal pressure of about 6cm  $H_2O$  during phonation of a sustained vowel superimposed on a relaxation pressure curve (Zelmin, 1998). Describe the lung volume at A (5%), B (5%), C (5%), and D (5%) from the anatomical view point.

## **Question 2**

What are the two pairs of laryngeal joints? (4%) Illustrate their potential functions and with diagrams. (16%)

#### **Question 3**

What is fundamental frequency? (4%) What are the reasons for the differences among fundamental frequency for male adults, female adults and children? (6%) What are their voice-source spectrums respectively? (10%)

# **Question 4**

Provide a classification of Mandarin consonants by place and manner of articulation. (20%)

# **Question 5**

What are the salient acoustic features for the Mandarin stops and their purposes? (20%)