

1. (10%) Let  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x - 5 & \text{if } x \leq -1 \\ -x + 2 & \text{if } -1 < x \leq 2, \text{ and} \\ -3x^2 & \text{if } 2 < x \end{cases}$

$$g(x) = \begin{cases} -x + 1 & \text{if } x < -1 \\ -x^2 + 3 & \text{if } -1 \leq x \leq 2. \\ 3 - 2x & \text{if } 2 < x \end{cases}$$

Find  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^-} f(g(x))$  and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^+} f(g(x))$ .

2. (10%) Prove that  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \cos \sqrt{1 + 4n^2\pi^2} = 1$ .

3. (10%) Find the volume of the largest right circular cylinder (正圓柱體) that can be inscribed in a sphere of radius 3.

4. (10%) Find  $\frac{d}{dx} \int_{t^2}^{2t} \sin \sqrt{t} dt$ .

5. (10%) Find the volume of the solid generated by revolving the region

$$\Omega = \{(x, y) \mid |x + y - 10| + |2x - y - 5| \leq 3\}$$

about the x-axis.

6. (10%) Find  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{n^2}{3^n}$

7. (10%) Let  $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$ . Find three positive numbers  $x, y$  and  $z$  whose sum is  $a + b + c$  such that  $x^a y^b z^c$  is a maximum.

8. (20%) Prove or disprove the following statements.

(a) If  $f : [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is an increasing function, then  $f$  is Riemann integrable on  $[0, 1]$ .

(b) Let  $X$  be a metric space and  $E \subseteq X$ . If  $E$  is closed and bounded, then  $E$  is compact.

9. (10%) Let

$$f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{\cos(kx)}{k^2}.$$

Prove that

$$\int_0^{\pi/2} f(x) dx = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(2k+1)^3}.$$