

系所組別： 生物醫學工程學系丁組

考試科目： 普通化學

考試日期：0223，節次：1

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

- (15%)** Name the following compounds in **English**.
(a) HF, (b) HClO₄, (c) Na₂HPO₄, (d) Mn(OH)₃, (e) CuSO₃.
- (15%)** Name the functional group in each of the following molecules:
(a) CH₃CH₂CH₂OH, (b) (CH₃)₃N, (c) CH₃COOH, (d) C₄H₉OC₄H₉, (e) CH₃COH
- (10%)** An organic compound had the following analysis: C=55.8%, H=7.03%, O=37.2%. A 1.5 g sample was vaporized and was found to occupy 530 cm³ at 100 °C and 740 torr. What is the molecular formula for the compound?
- (15%)** The Ostwald process of making HNO₃ involves the air oxidation of NH₃ over a catalyst. The first two steps in this process are
$$4\text{NH}_3 + 5\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4\text{NO}$$
$$2\text{NO} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NO}_2$$

(a) How many cubic feet of air (21% O₂ by volume) at 27°C and 1.00 atm are needed for the conversion of 50.0 tons of NH₃ to NO₂ by this process?
(b) Balance the reaction: NO₂ + H₂O → 2 HNO₃ + NO.
- (15%)** Consider the unbalanced reaction:
$$\text{MnO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$$

(a) Balance the reaction.
(b) What mass of MnO₂ is reduced by 35 mL of 0.080 M oxalic acid, H₂C₂O₄, in sulfuric acid solution? The atomic weight of manganese is 54.9 g/mol.
- (10%)** In the fermentation of sugar in an enzymatic solution that is initially 0.12 M the concentration of the sugar is reduced to 0.06 M in 10 h and 0.03 M in 20 h. What is the order of the reaction and what is the rate constant?
- (10%)** An electrolytic cell contains a solution of CuSO₄ and an anode of impure copper. How many kilograms of copper will be refined (deposited on the cathode) by 150 amp maintained for 12 hours. The atomic weight of copper is 63.5 g/mol.
- (10%)** Calculate a point on the titration curve for the addition of 2.0 mL of 0.0100 M NaOH to 50.0 mL of 0.0100 M chloroacetic acid, HC₂H₂O₂Cl (K_a=1.40×10⁻³).