

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

1. 20%) Let  $\mathbf{x}$  be an eigenvector of both  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{B}$  matrices. Is  $\mathbf{x}$  also an eigenvector of  $(\mathbf{A} - \alpha\mathbf{B})$ , where  $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$ ? Explain.

2. 20%)

(a) Find the general solution to the following equation:  $\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} - 4 \frac{dy}{dt} + 4y = 8e^{2t}$ .

(b) Find the solution to the above equation for  $y(0) = 3$  and  $\left. \frac{dy}{dt} \right|_{t=0} = 4$ .

3. 20%)

(a) (10%) Let  $\Sigma$  be a piecewise smooth closed surface bound a region  $M$ . Show that volume of  $M = \frac{1}{3} \iint_{\Sigma} \vec{R} \cdot \vec{n} dA$ , where  $\vec{R} = x\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + z\vec{k}$  and  $\vec{n}$  is the surface normal of  $\Sigma$ .

(b) (10%) Find the work done by the force  $\vec{F} = 8xy^3z\vec{i} + 12x^2y^2z\vec{j} + 4x^2y^3\vec{k}$  acting along the helix  $\vec{r}(t) = 2\cos(t)\vec{i} + 2\sin(t)\vec{j} + t\vec{k}$  from  $(2,0,0)$  to  $(0,2,\pi/2)$ .

4. 20%) Use the Fourier series method to solve the problem:

$$u_t = 4u_{xx} \quad 0 < x < 2, t > 0$$

$$u(0,t) = u(2,t) = 0, \quad t > 0$$

$$u(x,0) = 2[1 - \cos(4\pi x)], \quad 0 < x < 2$$

5. 20%) Consider the function of complex variable

$$f(z) = \frac{e^{az}}{(e^z + 1)}, \quad 0 < a < 1$$

(a) Locate the *singularities* and evaluate the *residues* of  $f(z)$ .

(b). Evaluate the following integral using the *Residue Theorem*

$$I = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{e^{ax}}{e^x + 1} dx, \quad 0 < a < 1.$$