

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

Part1: Multiple choice questions (50 pts)

1. An important implication of the formula for the standard error is that whenever the sample size equals two or more, the variability of the sampling distribution is _____ the variability of the population. (5 pts)
 - a) equal to
 - b) less than
 - c) more than
 - d) approximately the same as

2. Reducing the size of the standard error produces a shrinkage in the (5 pts)
 - a) retention region.
 - b) true sampling distribution.
 - c) retention region *or* the true sampling distribution.
 - d) retention region *and* the true sampling distribution.

3. Metal detectors at airports are used to determine whether passengers are carrying weapons. If the null hypothesis states that a passenger isn't carrying a weapon, a type II error would occur when (5 pts)
 - a) a weapon-free passenger passes the detector without activating the alarm.
 - b) a weapon-free passenger passes the detector and activates the alarm.
 - c) a weapon-carrying passenger passes the detector without activating the alarm.
 - d) a weapon-carrying passenger passes the detector and activates the alarm.

4. The mean height for a population is 65 inches and the standard deviation is 3 inches. Let A and B denote the events described below. Is the probability of event A greater than the probability of event B? (5 pts)
 - Event A: The mean height in a random sample of 16 people is within 1 inch of the population mean.
 - Event B: The mean height in a random sample of 50 people is within 1 inch of the population mean.
 - a) True
 - b) False

(背面仍有題目，請繼續作答)

系所組別：工業設計學系乙組

考試科目：統計概論與方法

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5. The data below consists of the test scores of 16 students. Assuming $\sigma=13.36$, determine a 95.44% confidence interval for the population mean. Find the requested confidence interval. (5 pts)

95	74	64	93	95	73	84	65
54	98	93	87	72	75	85	96

- a) 75.19 to 84.63
b) 53.19 to 106.63
c) 74.76 to 88.12
d) 54.72 to 108.16
6. If the null hypothesis is false because of a large effect, the probability of a correct decision (5 pts)
- a) will be relatively large.
b) will be relatively small.
c) will equal one minus the level of significance.
d) will equal one minus the probability that the null hypothesis is false.
7. Ten years ago, at a small high school in Alabama, the mean SAT Math score of all high school students who took the exam was 490 with a standard deviation of 80. This year, the SAT Math scores of a random sample of 25 students who took the exam are obtained. The mean score of these 25 students is $\bar{x} = 525$. To determine if there is evidence that the scores in the district have improved, the hypotheses $H_0: \mu = 490$ versus $H_a: \mu > 490$ are tested at the 5% significance level. The P -value is found to be 0.014. Suppose that the average SAT Math score of all high school students at this high school is in fact equal to 505. Which of the following statements is true? (5 pts)
- a) A Type I error has been committed.
b) A Type II error has been committed.
c) No error has been committed.
d) None of the above.

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Use the following to answer questions 8 and 9:

The time needed for college students to complete a certain paper-and-pencil maze follows a Normal distribution with a mean of 30 seconds and a standard deviation of 3 seconds. You wish to see if the mean time μ is changed by vigorous exercise, so you have a group of nine college students exercise vigorously for 30 minutes and then complete the maze. Assume that σ remains unchanged at 3 seconds. The hypotheses you decide to test are $H_0: \mu = 30$ versus $H_a: \mu \neq 30$.

8. Suppose it takes the nine students an average of $\bar{x} = 32.05$ seconds to complete the maze. At the 1% significance level, what can you conclude? (5 pts)
- H_0 should be rejected because the P-value is less than 0.01.
 - H_0 should not be rejected because the P-value is greater than 0.01.
 - H_a should be rejected because the P-value is less than 0.01.
 - H_a should not be rejected because the P-value is greater than 0.01.
9. Suppose you compute the average time \bar{x} that it takes these students to complete the maze and you find that the results are significant at the 5% level. What can you conclude? (5 pts)
- The test would also be significant at the 10% level.
 - The test would also be significant at the 1% level.
 - Both of the above.
 - None of the above.
10. The number of loaves of rye bread left on the shelf of a local bakery at closing (denoted by the random variable X) varies from day to day. Past records show that the probability distribution of X is as shown in the following table. Find the probability that there will be at least three loaves left over at the end of any given day. (5 pts)

x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$P(X=x)$	0.2	0.25	0.2	0.15	0.1	0.08	0.02

- 0.8
- 0.2
- 0.35
- 0.65

(背面仍有題目，請繼續作答)

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Part 2: Short-answer questions (20 pts)






1. Explain in (a) and (b) the effect of the margin of error on the precision of estimating a population mean by a sample mean.
 - (a) Increasing the confidence level while keeping the same sample size (5 pts).
 - (b) Increasing the sample size while keeping the same confidence level (5 pts).
2. Explain the Central Limit Theorem (5 pts).
3. The mean and the standard deviation of the sampled population are respectively, 211.7 and 21.9. Find the mean and standard deviation of the sampling distribution of the sample mean \bar{x} ($n=64$). Round to two decimal places as needed. (5 pts)

(背面仍有題目，請繼續作答)

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Part 3: Long-answer questions (30 pts)

1. HTC is planning to release 5 inch handset for elders in 2014. To understand whether **Type of Icon** influences **Smartphone Usability**, the Interaction Design group at HTC conducted an experiment with a total of 15 elderly participants, each evaluating the readability of an icon from 1 to 10, low to high. The rating scores are summarized in the following table:

Style	1	2	3	4	5
Icon					
Readability Score	4	8	3	4	9
	2	5	6	0	6
	5	5	9	2	9

The research problem for the experiment is: Does there appear to be a difference in the mean readability scores among the icons? The group decided to use F to test the null hypothesis at the 0.05 level of significance. Answer the following questions (round to two decimal places as needed):

- (1) State the statistical hypotheses. (4 pts)
- (2) Describe your decision rule. (4 pts)
- (3) Compute SS_{total} , $SS_{between}$, and SS_{within} and construct a one-way ANOVA table (18 pts).
- (4) State your decision and interpretation. (4 pts)

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Table 1			Table 2			Table 3		
A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
z			z			z		
0.00	.0000	.5000	0.56	.2123	.2877	1.12	.3686	.1314
0.01	.0040	.4960	0.57	.2157	.2843	1.13	.3708	.1292
0.02	.0080	.4920	0.58	.2190	.2810	1.14	.3729	.1271
0.03	.0120	.4880	0.59	.2224	.2776	1.15	.3749	.1251
0.04	.0160	.4840	0.60	.2257	.2743	1.16	.3770	.1230
0.05	.0199	.4801	0.61	.2291	.2709	1.17	.3790	.1210
0.06	.0239	.4761	0.62	.2324	.2676	1.18	.3810	.1190
0.07	.0279	.4721	0.63	.2357	.2643	1.19	.3830	.1170
0.08	.0319	.4681	0.64	.2389	.2611	1.20	.3849	.1151
0.09	.0359	.4641	0.65	.2422	.2578	1.21	.3869	.1131
0.10	.0398	.4602	0.66	.2454	.2546	1.22	.3888	.1112
0.11	.0438	.4562	0.67	.2486	.2514	1.23	.3907	.1093
0.12	.0478	.4522	0.68	.2517	.2483	1.24	.3925	.1075
0.13	.0517	.4483	0.69	.2549	.2451	1.25	.3944	.1056
0.14	.0557	.4443	0.70	.2580	.2420	1.26	.3962	.1038
0.15	.0596	.4404	0.71	.2611	.2389	1.27	.3980	.1020
0.16	.0636	.4364	0.72	.2642	.2358	1.28	.3997	.1003
0.17	.0675	.4325	0.73	.2673	.2327	1.29	.4015	.0985
0.18	.0714	.4286	0.74	.2704	.2296	1.30	.4032	.0968
0.19	.0753	.4247	0.75	.2734	.2266	1.31	.4049	.0951
0.20	.0793	.4207	0.76	.2764	.2236	1.32	.4066	.0934
0.21	.0832	.4168	0.77	.2794	.2206	1.33	.4082	.0918
0.22	.0871	.4129	0.78	.2823	.2177	1.34	.4099	.0901
0.23	.0910	.4090	0.79	.2852	.2148	1.35	.4115	.0885
0.24	.0948	.4052	0.80	.2881	.2119	1.36	.4131	.0869
0.25	.0987	.4013	0.81	.2910	.2090	1.37	.4147	.0853
0.26	.1026	.3974	0.82	.2939	.2061	1.38	.4162	.0838
0.27	.1064	.3936	0.83	.2967	.2033	1.39	.4177	.0823
0.28	.1103	.3897	0.84	.2995	.2005	1.40	.4192	.0808
0.29	.1141	.3859	0.85	.3023	.1977	1.41	.4207	.0793
0.30	.1179	.3821	0.86	.3051	.1949	1.42	.4222	.0778
0.31	.1217	.3783	0.87	.3078	.1922	1.43	.4236	.0764
0.32	.1255	.3745	0.88	.3106	.1894	1.44	.4251	.0749
0.33	.1293	.3707	0.89	.3133	.1867	1.45	.4265	.0735
0.34	.1331	.3669	0.90	.3159	.1841	1.46	.4279	.0721
0.35	.1369	.3632	0.91	.3186	.1814	1.47	.4292	.0708
0.36	.1406	.3594	0.92	.3212	.1788	1.48	.4306	.0694
0.37	.1443	.3557	0.93	.3238	.1762	1.49	.4319	.0681
0.38	.1480	.3520	0.94	.3264	.1736	1.50	.4332	.0668
0.39	.1517	.3483	0.95	.3289	.1711	1.51	.4345	.0655
0.40	.1554	.3446	0.96	.3315	.1685	1.52	.4357	.0643
0.41	.1591	.3409	0.97	.3340	.1660	1.53	.4370	.0630
0.42	.1628	.3372	0.98	.3365	.1635	1.54	.4382	.0618
0.43	.1664	.3336	0.99	.3389	.1611	1.55	.4394	.0606
0.44	.1700	.3300	1.00	.3413	.1587	1.56	.4406	.0594
0.45	.1736	.3264	1.01	.3438	.1562	1.57	.4418	.0582
0.46	.1772	.3228	1.02	.3461	.1539	1.58	.4429	.0571
0.47	.1808	.3192	1.03	.3485	.1515	1.59	.4441	.0559
0.48	.1844	.3156	1.04	.3508	.1492	1.60	.4452	.0548
0.49	.1879	.3121	1.05	.3531	.1469	1.61	.4463	.0537
0.50	.1915	.3085	1.06	.3554	.1446	1.62	.4474	.0526
0.51	.1950	.3050	1.07	.3577	.1423	1.63	.4484	.0516
0.52	.1985	.3015	1.08	.3599	.1401	1.64	.4495	.0505
0.53	.2019	.2981	1.09	.3621	.1379	1.65	.4505	.0495
0.54	.2054	.2946	1.10	.3643	.1357	1.66	.4515	.0485
0.55	.2088	.2912	1.11	.3665	.1335	1.67	.4525	.0475

Table 1'			Table 2'			Table 3'		
A'	B'	C'	A'	B'	C'	A'	B'	C'
-z			-z			-z		
0.00	.0000	.5000	0.56	.2123	.2877	1.12	.3686	.1314
0.01	.0040	.4960	0.57	.2157	.2843	1.13	.3708	.1292
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0.08	.0319	.4681	0.64	.2389	.2611	1.20	.3849	.1151
0.09	.0359	.4641	0.65	.2422	.2578	1.21	.3869	.1131
0.10	.0398	.4602	0.66	.2454	.2546	1.22	.3888	.1112
0.11	.0438	.4562	0.67	.2486	.2514	1.23	.3907	.1093
0.12	.0478	.4522	0.68	.2517	.2483	1.24	.3925	.1075
0.13	.0517	.4483	0.69	.2549	.2451	1.25	.3944	.1056
0.14	.0557	.4443	0.70	.2580	.2420	1.26	.3962	.1038
0.15	.0596	.4404	0.71	.2611	.2389	1.27	.3980	.1020
0.16	.0636	.4364	0.72	.2642	.2358	1.28	.3997	.1003
0.17	.0675	.4325	0.73	.2673	.2327	1.29	.4015	.0985
0.18	.0714	.4286	0.74	.2704	.2296	1.30	.4032	.0968
0.19	.0753	.4247	0.75	.2734	.2266	1.31	.4049	.0951
0.20	.0793	.4207	0.76	.2764	.2236	1.32	.4066	.0934
0.21	.0832	.4168	0.77	.2794	.2206	1.33	.4082	.0918
0.22	.0871	.4129	0.78	.2823	.2177	1.34	.4099	.0901
0.23	.0910	.4090	0.79	.2852	.2148	1.35	.4115	.0885
0.24	.0948	.4052	0.80	.2881	.2119	1.36	.4131	.0869
0.25	.0987	.4013	0.81	.2910	.2090	1.37	.4147	.0853
0.26	.1026	.3974	0.82	.2939	.2061	1.38	.4162	.0838
0.27	.1064	.3936	0.83	.2967	.2033	1.39	.4177	.0823
0.28	.1103	.3897	0.84	.2995	.2005	1.40	.4192	.0808
0.29	.1141	.3859	0.85	.3023	.1977	1.41	.4207	.0793
0.30	.1179	.3821	0.86	.3051	.1949	1.42	.4222	.0778
0.31	.1217	.3783	0.87	.3078	.1922	1.43	.4236	.0764
0.32	.1255	.3745	0.88	.3106	.1894	1.44	.4251	.0749
0.33	.1293	.3707	0.89	.3133	.1867	1.45	.4265	.0735
0.34	.1331	.3669	0.90	.3159	.1841	1.46	.4279	.0721
0.35	.1369	.3632	0.91	.3186	.1814	1.47	.4292	.0708
0.36	.1406	.3594	0.92	.3212	.1788	1.48	.4306	.0694
0.37	.1443	.3557	0.93	.3238	.1762	1.49	.4319	.0681
0.38	.1480	.3520	0.94	.3264	.1736	1.50	.4332	.0668
0.39	.1517	.3483	0.95	.3289	.1711	1.51	.4345	.0655
0.40	.1554	.3446	0.96	.3315	.1685	1.52	.4357	.0643
0.41	.1591	.3409	0.97	.3340	.1660	1.53	.4370	.0630
0.42	.1628	.3372	0.98	.3365	.1635	1.54	.4382	.0618
0.43	.1664	.3336	0.99	.3389	.1611	1.55	.4394	.0606
0.44	.1700	.3300	1.00	.3413	.1587	1.56	.4406	.0594
0.45	.1736	.3264	1.01	.3438	.1562	1.57	.4418	.0582
0.46	.1772	.3228	1.02	.3461	.1539	1.58	.4429	.0571
0.47	.1808	.3192	1.03	.3485	.1515	1.59	.4441	.0559
0.48	.1844	.3156	1.04	.3508	.1492	1.60	.4452	.0548
0.49	.1879	.3121	1.05	.3531	.1469	1.61	.4463	.0537
0.50	.1915	.3085	1.06	.3554	.1446	1.62	.4474	.0526
0.51	.1950	.3050	1.07	.3577	.1423	1.63	.4484	.0516
0.52	.1985	.3015	1.08	.3599	.1401	1.64	.4495	.0505
0.53	.2019	.2981	1.09	.3621	.1379	1.65	.4505	.0495
0.54	.2054	.2946	1.10	.3643	.1357	1.66	.4515	.0485
0.55	.2088	.2912	1.11	.3665	.1335	1.67	.4525	.0475

^a Discussed in Section 5.3.

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Table A' (Continued)								
PROPORTIONS (OF AREA) UNDER THE STANDARD NORMAL CURVE FOR VALUES OF z								
A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
z			z			z		
1.68	.4535	.0465	2.24	.4875	.0125	2.80	.4974	.0026
1.69	.4545	.0455	2.25	.4878	.0122	2.81	.4975	.0025
1.70	.4554	.0446	2.26	.4881	.0119	2.82	.4976	.0024
1.71	.4564	.0436	2.27	.4884	.0116	2.83	.4977	.0023
1.72	.4573	.0427	2.28	.4887	.0113	2.84	.4977	.0023
1.73	.4582	.0418	2.29	.4890	.0110	2.85	.4978	.0022
1.74	.4591	.0409	2.30	.4893	.0107	2.86	.4979	.0021
1.75	.4599	.0401	2.31	.4896	.0104	2.87	.4979	.0021
1.76	.4608	.0392	2.32	.4898	.0102	2.88	.4980	.0020
1.77	.4616	.0384	2.33	.4901	.0099	2.89	.4981	.0019
1.78	.4625	.0375	2.34	.4904	.0096	2.90	.4981	.0019
1.79	.4633	.0367	2.35	.4906	.0094	2.91	.4982	.0018
1.80	.4641	.0359	2.36	.4909	.0091	2.92	.4982	.0018
1.81	.4649	.0351	2.37	.4911	.0089	2.93	.4983	.0017
1.82	.4656	.0344	2.38	.4913	.0087	2.94	.4984	.0016
1.83	.4664	.0336	2.39	.4916	.0084	2.95	.4984	.0016
1.84	.4671	.0329	2.40	.4918	.0082	2.96	.4985	.0015
1.85	.4678	.0322	2.41	.4920	.0080	2.97	.4985	.0015
1.86	.4686	.0314	2.42	.4922	.0078	2.98	.4986	.0014
1.87	.4693	.0307	2.43	.4925	.0075	2.99	.4986	.0014
1.88	.4699	.0301	2.44	.4927	.0073	3.00	.4987	.0013
1.89	.4706	.0294	2.45	.4929	.0071	3.01	.4987	.0013
1.90	.4713	.0287	2.46	.4931	.0069	3.02	.4987	.0013
1.91	.4719	.0281	2.47	.4932	.0068	3.03	.4988	.0012
1.92	.4726	.0274	2.48	.4934	.0066	3.04	.4988	.0012
1.93	.4732	.0268	2.49	.4936	.0064	3.05	.4989	.0011
1.94	.4738	.0262	2.50	.4938	.0062	3.06	.4989	.0011
1.95	.4744	.0256	2.51	.4940	.0060	3.07	.4989	.0011
1.96	.4750	.0250	2.52	.4941	.0059	3.08	.4990	.0010
1.97	.4756	.0244	2.53	.4943	.0057	3.09	.4990	.0010
1.98	.4761	.0239	2.54	.4945	.0055	3.10	.4990	.0010
1.99	.4767	.0233	2.55	.4946	.0054	3.11	.4991	.0009
2.00	.4772	.0228	2.56	.4948	.0052	3.12	.4991	.0009
2.01	.4778	.0222	2.57	.4949	.0051	3.13	.4991	.0009
2.02	.4783	.0217	2.58	.4951	.0049	3.14	.4992	.0008
2.03	.4788	.0212	2.59	.4952	.0048	3.15	.4992	.0008
2.04	.4793	.0207	2.60	.4953	.0047	3.16	.4992	.0008
2.05	.4798	.0202	2.61	.4955	.0045	3.17	.4992	.0008
2.06	.4803	.0197	2.62	.4956	.0044	3.18	.4993	.0007
2.07	.4808	.0192	2.63	.4957	.0043	3.19	.4993	.0007
2.08	.4812	.0188	2.64	.4959	.0041	3.20	.4993	.0007
2.09	.4817	.0183	2.65	.4960	.0040	3.21	.4993	.0007
2.10	.4821	.0179	2.66	.4961	.0039	3.22	.4994	.0006
2.11	.4826	.0174	2.67	.4962	.0038	3.23	.4994	.0006
2.12	.4830	.0170	2.68	.4963	.0037	3.24	.4994	.0006
2.13	.4834	.0166	2.69	.4964	.0036	3.25	.4994	.0006
2.14	.4838	.0162	2.70	.4965	.0035	3.30	.4995	.0005
2.15	.4842	.0158	2.71	.4966	.0034	3.35	.4996	.0004
2.16	.4846	.0154	2.72	.4967	.0033	3.40	.4997	.0003
2.17	.4850	.0150	2.73	.4968	.0032	3.45	.4997	.0003
2.18	.4854	.0146	2.74	.4969	.0031	3.50	.4998	.0002
2.19	.4857	.0143	2.75	.4970	.0030	3.60	.4998	.0002
2.20	.4861	.0139	2.76	.4971	.0029	3.70	.4999	.0001
2.21	.4864	.0136	2.77	.4972	.0028	3.80	.4999	.0001
2.22	.4868	.0132	2.78	.4973	.0027	3.90	.49995	.00005
2.23	.4871	.0129	2.79	.4974	.0026	4.00	.49997	.00003
-z			-z			-z		
A'	B'	C'	A'	B'	C'	A'	B'	C'

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

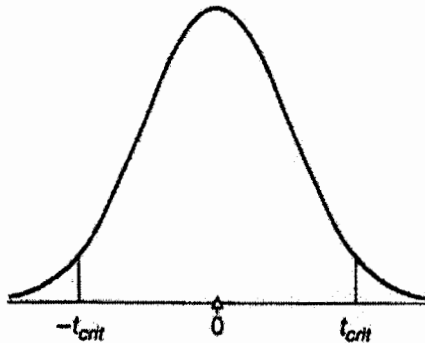
系所組別：工業設計學系乙組

考試科目：統計概論與方法

考試日期：0223，節次：3

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

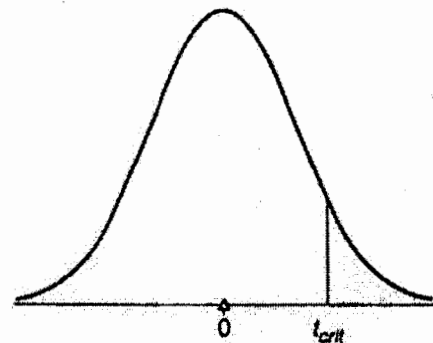
Table B*
CRITICAL VALUES OF t



Two-tailed or Nondirectional Test
LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE
(p -value in color)

$p > .05$ $p < .05$ $p < .01$ $p < .001$

df	.05*	.01**	.001
1	12.706	63.657	636.62
2	4.303	9.925	31.598
3	3.182	5.841	12.924
4	2.776	4.604	8.610
5	2.571	4.032	6.869
6	2.447	3.707	5.959
7	2.365	3.499	5.408
8	2.306	3.355	5.041
9	2.262	3.250	4.781
10	2.228	3.169	4.587
11	2.201	3.106	4.437
12	2.179	3.055	4.318
13	2.160	3.012	4.221
14	2.145	2.977	4.140
15	2.131	2.947	4.073
16	2.120	2.921	4.015
17	2.110	2.898	3.965
18	2.101	2.878	3.922
19	2.093	2.861	3.883
20	2.086	2.845	3.850
21	2.080	2.831	3.819
22	2.074	2.819	3.792
23	2.069	2.807	3.767
24	2.064	2.797	3.745
25	2.060	2.787	3.725
26	2.056	2.779	3.707
27	2.052	2.771	3.690
28	2.048	2.763	3.674
29	2.045	2.756	3.659
30	2.042	2.750	3.646
40	2.021	2.704	3.551
60	2.000	2.660	3.460
120	1.980	2.617	3.373
∞	1.960	2.576	3.291



One-tailed or Directional Test
LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE
(p -value in color)

$p > .05$ $p < .05$ $p < .01$ $p < .001$

df	.05	.01	.001
1	6.314	31.821	318.31
2	2.920	6.965	22.326
3	2.353	4.541	10.213
4	2.132	3.747	7.173
5	2.015	3.365	5.893
6	1.943	3.143	5.208
7	1.895	2.998	4.785
8	1.860	2.896	4.501
9	1.833	2.821	4.297
10	1.812	2.764	4.144
11	1.796	2.718	4.025
12	1.782	2.681	3.930
13	1.771	2.650	3.852
14	1.761	2.624	3.787
15	1.753	2.602	3.733
16	1.746	2.583	3.686
17	1.740	2.567	3.646
18	1.734	2.552	3.610
19	1.729	2.539	3.579
20	1.725	2.528	3.552
21	1.721	2.518	3.527
22	1.717	2.508	3.505
23	1.714	2.500	3.485
24	1.711	2.492	3.467
25	1.708	2.485	3.450
26	1.706	2.479	3.435
27	1.703	2.473	3.421
28	1.701	2.467	3.408
29	1.699	2.462	3.396
30	1.697	2.457	3.385
40	1.684	2.423	3.307
60	1.671	2.390	3.232
120	1.658	2.358	3.160
∞	1.645	2.326	3.090

*Discussed in Section 13.2.

*95% level of confidence.

**99% level of confidence.

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

Table C¹
CRITICAL VALUES OF F



FINDING p-VALUE

If observed F is

...smaller than light number, $p > .05$

...between light and dark numbers, $p < .05$

...larger than dark number, $p < .01$

.05 level of significance (light numbers)
.01 level of significance (dark numbers)

DEGREES OF FREEDOM IN NUMERATOR

DEGREES OF FREEDOM IN DENOMINATOR

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	∞
1	161 4.952	200 4.999	216 5.003	225 5.025	230 5.764	234 5.859	237 5.928	239 5.981	241 6.022	242 6.066	243 6.082	244 6.106	245 6.142	246 6.169	248 6.206	248 6.234	249 6.258	251 6.286	252 6.302	253 6.323	253 6.334	254 6.352	254 6.361	254 6.368
2	18.51 99.49	19.00 99.60	19.16 99.17	19.25 99.25	19.30 99.30	19.33 99.33	19.36 99.34	19.37 99.36	19.38 99.38	19.39 99.40	19.40 99.41	19.41 99.42	19.42 99.43	19.43 99.44	19.44 99.45	19.45 99.46	19.46 99.47	19.47 99.48	19.47 99.48	19.48 99.48	19.49 99.49	19.49 99.49	19.50 99.50	19.50 99.50
3	10.13 34.12	9.55 30.82	9.28 29.46	9.12 28.71	9.01 28.24	8.94 27.91	8.88 27.67	8.84 27.49	8.81 27.34	8.78 27.23	8.76 27.13	8.74 27.05	8.71 26.92	8.69 26.83	8.66 26.89	8.64 26.60	8.62 26.50	8.60 26.41	8.58 26.35	8.57 26.27	8.56 26.23	8.54 26.18	8.54 26.14	8.54 26.12
4	7.71 21.28	6.94 18.08	6.59 16.69	6.39 15.98	6.26 15.62	6.16 15.21	6.09 14.98	6.04 14.80	6.00 14.66	5.96 14.64	5.93 14.45	5.91 14.37	5.87 14.24	5.84 14.15	5.80 14.02	5.77 13.93	5.74 13.83	5.71 13.74	5.70 13.69	5.68 13.61	5.66 13.57	5.65 13.52	5.64 13.48	5.63 13.46
5	6.61 16.26	5.79 13.27	5.41 12.08	5.19 11.39	5.05 10.97	4.95 10.67	4.88 10.45	4.82 10.27	4.78 10.15	4.74 10.05	4.70 9.98	4.68 9.77	4.64 9.68	4.60 9.58	4.56 9.47	4.53 9.38	4.50 9.29	4.46 9.24	4.44 9.17	4.42 9.13	4.40 9.07	4.38 9.04	4.37 9.04	4.36 9.02
6	5.99 13.74	5.14 10.82	4.76 9.78	4.53 9.15	4.39 8.75	4.28 8.47	4.21 8.26	4.15 8.10	4.10 7.98	4.06 7.87	4.03 7.79	4.00 7.72	3.96 7.60	3.92 7.52	3.87 7.39	3.84 7.31	3.81 7.23	3.77 7.14	3.75 7.09	3.72 7.02	3.71 6.99	3.69 6.94	3.68 6.90	3.67 6.88
7	5.59 12.25	4.47 9.55	4.35 8.45	4.12 7.85	3.97 7.44	3.87 7.19	3.79 7.00	3.73 6.84	3.68 6.71	3.63 6.62	3.60 6.54	3.57 6.47	3.52 6.35	3.49 6.27	3.44 6.15	3.41 6.07	3.38 5.98	3.34 5.90	3.32 5.85	3.29 5.78	3.28 5.75	3.25 5.70	3.24 5.67	3.23 5.65
8	5.32 11.28	4.46 8.65	4.07 7.59	3.84 7.01	3.69 6.63	3.58 6.37	3.50 6.19	3.44 6.03	3.39 5.91	3.34 5.82	3.31 5.74	3.28 5.66	3.23 5.56	3.20 5.48	3.15 5.38	3.12 5.28	3.08 5.11	3.05 5.11	3.03 5.06	3.0 5.00	2.96 4.96	2.96 4.91	2.94 4.88	2.93 4.88
9	5.12 10.36	4.26 8.02	3.86 6.99	3.63 6.42	3.48 6.00	3.37 5.80	3.29 5.62	3.23 5.47	3.18 5.35	3.13 5.26	3.10 5.18	3.07 5.11	3.02 5.00	2.98 4.92	2.93 4.80	2.90 4.73	2.86 4.64	2.82 4.56	2.80 4.51	2.77 4.45	2.76 4.41	2.73 4.36	2.72 4.33	2.71 4.31
10	4.96 10.04	4.10 7.58	3.71 6.65	3.48 6.09	3.33 5.64	3.22 5.39	3.14 5.21	3.07 5.05	2.99 4.95	2.94 4.86	2.91 4.78	2.86 4.71	2.82 4.60	2.77 4.52	2.74 4.41	2.70 4.33	2.67 4.25	2.64 4.17	2.61 4.12	2.59 4.05	2.56 4.01	2.56 3.96	2.55 3.93	2.54 3.91
11	4.84 9.65	3.98 7.20	3.59 6.22	3.36 5.67	3.20 5.32	3.09 5.07	3.01 4.88	2.95 4.74	2.90 4.63	2.86 4.54	2.82 4.46	2.79 4.40	2.74 4.29	2.70 4.21	2.65 4.10	2.61 4.02	2.57 3.94	2.53 3.86	2.50 3.80	2.47 3.74	2.45 3.70	2.42 3.66	2.41 3.62	2.40 3.60
12	4.75 8.33	3.88 6.83	3.49 5.85	3.26 5.41	3.11 5.06	3.00 4.82	2.92 4.65	2.85 4.50	2.80 4.38	2.76 4.28	2.72 4.22	2.69 4.16	2.64 4.06	2.60 3.98	2.54 3.88	2.50 3.78	2.46 3.70	2.42 3.61	2.40 3.56	2.36 3.49	2.35 3.45	2.32 3.41	2.31 3.38	2.30 3.36
13	4.67 8.07	3.80 6.78	3.41 5.74	3.18 5.28	3.02 4.86	2.92 4.62	2.84 4.44	2.77 4.30	2.72 4.19	2.67 4.10	2.63 4.02	2.60 3.96	2.55 3.86	2.51 3.78	2.46 3.67	2.42 3.58	2.38 3.51	2.34 3.42	2.32 3.37	2.28 3.30	2.26 3.27	2.24 3.21	2.22 3.18	2.21 3.16

(背面仍有題目，請繼續作答)

系所組別：工業設計學系乙組

考試科目：統計概論與方法

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

考試日期：0223，節次：3

Table 1 (Continued)
CRITICAL VALUES OF F

FINDING p-VALUE

If observed F is

... smaller than light number, $p > .05$

... between light and dark numbers, $p < .05$

... larger than dark number, $p < .01$

DEGREES OF FREEDOM IN NUMERATOR

DEGREES OF
FREEDOM
IN DENOMINATOR

14	1	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.77	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.56	2.53	2.48	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.16	2.14	2.13
		8.86	6.51	5.99	5.63	4.99	4.48	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.86	3.80	3.76	3.62	3.51	3.43	3.34	3.26	3.21	3.14	3.11	3.06	3.02	3.00
15		4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.55	2.51	2.48	2.43	2.39	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.21	2.18	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.08	2.07
		8.68	6.36	5.82	4.86	4.66	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.73	3.67	3.56	3.48	3.36	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.07	3.00	2.97	2.9	2.89	2.88
16		4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.42	2.37	2.33	2.26	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.13	2.09	2.07	2.04	2.02	2.01
		8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.28	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69	3.61	3.55	3.45	3.37	3.25	3.18	3.10	3.01	2.96	2.89	2.86	2.80	2.77	2.76
17		4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.62	2.55	2.50	2.45	2.41	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.08	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.97	1.96
		8.40	6.11	5.18	4.67	4.34	4.18	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59	3.52	3.45	3.36	3.27	3.15	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.86	2.79	2.76	2.70	2.67	2.66
18		4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.34	2.29	2.25	2.18	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.98	1.95	1.93	1.92
		8.28	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.09	3.85	3.71	3.60	3.51	3.44	3.37	3.27	3.19	3.07	3.00	2.91	2.83	2.76	2.71	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.57
19		4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.55	2.48	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.31	2.26	2.21	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.94	1.91	1.90	1.88
		8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43	3.36	3.30	3.19	3.12	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.76	2.70	2.63	2.60	2.54	2.51	2.49
20		4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.23	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.84
		8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.71	3.58	3.46	3.37	3.30	3.23	3.13	3.05	2.94	2.86	2.77	2.69	2.63	2.56	2.53	2.47	2.44	2.42
21		4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.15	2.09	2.05	2.00	1.96	1.93	1.89	1.87	1.84	1.82	1.81
		8.02	5.76	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.65	3.51	3.40	3.31	3.24	3.17	3.07	2.99	2.90	2.80	2.72	2.63	2.56	2.51	2.47	2.42	2.38	2.36
22		4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.47	2.40	2.35	2.30	2.26	2.23	2.18	2.13	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.91	1.87	1.84	1.81	1.80	1.78
		7.94	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26	3.18	3.12	3.02	2.94	2.83	2.75	2.67	2.59	2.53	2.46	2.42	2.37	2.33	2.31
23		4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.45	2.38	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.14	2.10	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.88	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.77	1.76
		7.88	5.66	4.76	4.25	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21	3.14	3.07	2.97	2.89	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.53	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.26
24		4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.43	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.22	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.86	1.82	1.80	1.76	1.74	1.73
		7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.25	3.17	3.09	3.03	2.93	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.44	2.38	2.33	2.27	2.23	2.21
25		4.24	3.38	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.41	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.06	2.00	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.84	1.80	1.77	1.74	1.72	1.71
		7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.86	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.99	2.89	2.81	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.40	2.32	2.29	2.23	2.19	2.17
26		4.22	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.58	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.15	2.10	2.05	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.76	1.72	1.70	1.69
		7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.17	3.09	3.02	2.96	2.86	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.41	2.36	2.28	2.25	2.19	2.15	2.13