編號:

國立成功大學102學年度碩士班招生考試試題

共 / 頁,第/頁

系所組別: 物理治療學系 考試科目: 物理治療概論

353

考試日期:0224, 節次:3

## ※ 考生請注意:本試題不可使用計算機

- 1. 王先生今年 68 歲,從骨科門診轉介而來。自述於兩個多月前開始感覺右腳 日益酸麻,並逐漸影響步行能力。三週前曾經由骨科門診接受 MRI 檢查後 轉介神經外科,初步診斷疑似腰椎四五節間脊髓狹窄,並由神經外科醫師建 議進行手術治療。但王先生還在猶豫,擬先尋求保守治療諮商建議。
  - (1) 根據以上資料,欲進行恰當的物理治療臨床決策,還需要補充那些相關 資訊? 請依王先生可能出現的詳細症狀與發展病史,促使症狀緩解或惡 化的因子、可能的姿勢特色、或可能的物理檢查結果簡述之。(10%)
  - (2) 根據您描述的臨床症狀,王先生可能需要進行何種物理治療?其可能預 後為何?請依假設情境簡述之。(10%)
- 2. 熟悉紅旗症狀(red flag)與快速篩檢測試(screening examination)是物理治療獨立執業需要具備的基本能力。請簡述常見的紅旗症狀與快速篩檢測試,並著重描述如何經由快速篩檢測試,來篩出可能的神經系統損傷。(10%)
- 3. 簡述 upper crossed syndrome 與 lower crossed syndrome,試著從可能出現的症狀、慣用姿勢、或動作異常(包括肌力、柔軟度、或關節活動度方面的可能缺損)綜合論述之,並擬出常見的檢查步驟以便檢定。(20%)
- 4. Answer the following questions regarding disability. (20%)
  - (1) Define the terminology of impairment, functional limitation, and disability.
  - (2) Take a disease as an example to describe the relations among the above terms.
  - (3) Do you believe that a physical therapist can help the patients, regarding the above terms, in a more efficient way than other professionals and why?
- 5. Answer the following questions regarding motor learning. (20%)
  - (1) Give a definition of motor learning.
  - (2) Describe a theory that explains the process of motor learning.
  - (3) What insight can be provided from the theory that you just described to improve motor performance?
  - (4) Describe the factors that influences the effect of motor learning.
- 6. Describe the descending motor pathways that control voluntary movement. (10%)