

弘光科技大學
100學年度碩士暨碩士在職專班考試入學筆試試題及答案卷
考試科目：英文

准考證號碼：□□□□□□

注意：

- 1.請核對考試科目是否相符。
- 2.請核對試卷上之准考證號與准考證及座位上之准考證號碼是否相符。
- 3.本試題共6大題，共計100分。
- 4.請將答案依題號順序填寫於規定之範圍內。

Question-Response 應答問題

1. Would you happen to know where the Department of Dermatology is?
(A) On the fifth floor.
(B) Checkups start at 8:00 o'clock.
(C) That officer does not work here any longer.
(D) Please let me know.
2. What are the patient's symptoms?
(A) A fever and an upset colon.
(B) Dr. Jefferson, I think.
(C) I asked him to be more patient.
(D) It seems alright.
3. Have you convinced your friend to attend a different workshop?
(A) In less than four months.
(B) Somewhere on the Maple street.
(C) We haven't discussed it yet.
(D) He works at a shopping center.

Short Conversations 簡短對話

M: I still can't believe our division is being absorbed by the Medical department. It means we're going to have a whole new set of bosses and rules.
W: Come on. It won't be that bad. Think of it as a challenge. We'll get to learn about another part of the institution, which can only be good for our careers! After all, we're both climbing the corporate ladder.
M: Yeah, I know. I can't say I share your enthusiasm, but I'll try to keep an open mind.
W: That's what I like to hear.

4. What is the main topic of the conversation?
(A) A new marketing campaign
(B) A doctor competitor
(C) Department restructuring
(D) Recent downsizing work
5. How does the man feel about the recent events at work?
(A) Enthusiastic
(B) Understanding
(C) Confused
(D) Skeptical
6. Why does the woman look forward to the change?
(A) She thinks it will be easy.
(B) She likes everyone in the medical department.
(C) She believes it will help her chances for promotion.
(D) She doesn't agree with the current rules.

Short Talks 簡短談話

Six out of ten people have trouble sleeping. To get a good night's rest, you don't need sleeping pills or other medicine. All you need is the Dreamway Shadow Bed. Made using patented techniques, the Shadow Bed adjusts to your body each time you sleep on it., automatically conforming to your exact height and weight. And yet it's a firm mattress, providing plenty of support for your back and legs. Within one week of switching from your old mattress to a Shadow Bed, your sleep will improve, or we'll refund you money. Your body works hard for you. When it comes to a good night's rest, your body deserves the best. Give it a Dreamway bed today.

7. Who is this advertisement targeted at?
(A) People seeking cheap medication.
(B) People who have sleep disorders.
(C) People in weight loss programs.
(D) People who get inadequate exercise.
8. What claim is made about the item?
(A) The price is lower than other brands.
(B) Sixty percent of doctors recommend it.
(C) Its production uses unique methods.
(D) It has manually adjustable settings.

9. What will Dreamway do if their product is ineffective?
(A) Refund the customer's money.
(B) Repair the problem for free.
(C) Replace the faulty product.
(D) Recommend another dealer.

Incomplete Sentences 選填正確答案

10. In the Obstetric department, Gloria was _____ for her short temper and people were afraid of being called into her office.
(A) informal
(B) infamous
(C) inferior
(D) inflamed
11. Of the four candidates, Dean Professor Lin thinks that only the first one is well _____ for the kind of work we do at this school.
(A) classified
(B) characterized
(C) adjusted
(D) qualified
12. Every time Ted talks about his accident, he _____ it on thick so he can get as much sympathy as possible.
(A) reclines
(B) leans
(C) lays
(D) slants
13. _____ to pay the price demanded was a question that worried him a long time.
(A) If
(B) Whether
(C) What
(D) Which
14. _____ properly contained, the contagious disease can quickly spread throughout the population.
(A) If
(B) Nevertheless
(C) Since
(D) Unless
15. The advantage of _____ on a project with an experienced designer is that we can get the work done in less time while benefiting from his expertise.
(A) engaging
(B) delivering
(C) collaborating
(D) commissioning
16. As a result of the department closures, the hospital will _____ one fourth of its workforce.
(A) downsize
(B) rally
(C) entice
(D) allocate
17. Since I've been working here for five years, and I've never taken a holiday. I _____ a rather lengthy vacation.
(A) am eligible for
(B) concentrate on
(C) embark on
(D) am making an appointment
18. President Cooper is an economist _____ ideas have changed the way we look at the workplace.
(A) which
(B) whose
(C) who
(D) that
19. This weekend, senior staff members will attend a _____ called "Strategic Planning in the Information Age."
(A) network
(B) tradition
(C) seminar
(D) expenditure
20. It is _____ that we fix this current problem before we try to go on to the next one.
(A) compelling
(B) imperative
(C) inexorable
(D) indispensable

Error Recognition 挑錯

21. Their new fertilizer was developed by the chemical department staff after a long and thorough study of animals and plant.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
22. According to a recent survey, above 40 percent of university students in this country wish to work in the information technology industry.
(A) (B) (C) (D)

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Reading Comprehension 閱讀測驗

I. Questions 23-25 refer to the following letter.

Art Today
Submissions Department
208A West Richards Ave.
Chicago, IL

Dear Submissions Department,

In April's issue, you announced a call for submissions from new artists. I'm a recent graduate of the New York Art institute, so my career is just getting underway. My work has won several awards from contests and exhibitions (23) at my school, but I haven't displayed my work yet at a gallery.

Per the guidelines listed in the submissions request, I've enclosed both a resume (24) a short autobiography, as well as 8×10 photographs of several of my pieces. I'd love to have my work shown in your magazine, since I've had nothing but respect for your (25) since I started subscribing to it seven years ago. Please let me know if you like any of the pieces (or would like to see others), and I'll be happy to send you large digital scans. Thank you for the opportunity to let me show you my work.

All the best,
Sheila Simmons

23. (A) hold
(B) holds
(C) holding
(D) held
24. (A) with
(B) besides
(C) and
(D) also
25. (A) publication
(B) admission
(C) trend
(D) factor

II. Questions 26-29 refer to the following questionnaire

Hong Kong Palace

“The finest dim sum in Australia...”-Sydney Weekly

Dear guest, in order to improve the dining experience at the Hong Kong Palace, we'd like to ask you a few questions. Please take a moment to fill out the form and return it to your server. You will receive a coupon good for 10% off your next meal.

Please circle one number for each question (on a scale of 1 to 5, with “1” being poor and “5” being outstanding):

- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. How would you rate your overall dining experience? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2. How would you rate the clarity of the menu? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3. How would you rate the quality of your meal? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4. How would you rate the cleanliness of the restaurant? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5. How would you rate the music and general ambience? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Please check one box for each question:

6. How long did you wait for your meal?
less than 15 minutes 15-30 minutes 30-45 minutes more than 45 minutes

7. How would you characterize your server's attitude?
rude indifferent somewhat attentive very attentive

Please make any other comments or suggestions here: _____

Many thanks!

Steward Hang Manager

26. According to this article, the best restaurant to eat dim sum is in
(A) Hon Kong
(B) New Zealand
(C) Austria
(D) Australia

27. What are customers NOT asked about?
 (A) The quality of the restaurant's food.
 (B) The restaurant's standard of hygiene.
 (C) The general appearance of the server.
 (D) The duration of the wait for the meal.
28. What incentive is offered for guests to complete the questionnaire?
 (A) An immediate discount on their meal.
 (B) A price reduction on a future visit.
 (C) A coupon for a free dessert.
 (D) A voucher for a half-priced meal.
29. What is the purpose of this questionnaire?
 (A) To collect personal customer information.
 (B) To rate the restaurant in comparison to others.
 (C) To determine ways to improve the menu.
 (D) To measure the satisfaction of patrons.

III. Questions 30-34 refer to the following classified advertisement and e-mail message.

Moving Sale

I'm moving to another state, so the bulk of my household goods are up for sale:

Item	Age	Condition/Remarks	Price
Washer/Dryer combo	4 yrs	Dryer in great shape. Washer has minor problems with the dials.	\$135
Desk lamp	2 yrs	Some scratches	\$10
Microwave oven	2.5 yrs	Like new	\$45
Leather sofa	1 yr	Very lightly used. Great shape!	\$230
Two large bookcases	3 yrs	No noticeable problems	\$55
30" television set	3 yrs	Works great	\$175
Cooking set (pots, pans, utensils, etc.)	1-4 yrs	General ware. No major issues.	\$40

Everything needs to be sold by June 12th. After that, whatever's left will go to charity, although I expect most items to sell quickly, since the prices are low, and I'm running an ad on-line in addition to the one in this bulletin.
 My brother has a truck that we can use to transport the heavier items (as long as you live in the city). Contact me by e-mail: francis019@hotmail.com

To: francis019@hotmail.com
 From: Helen_li@yahoo.com
 Subject: Moving Sale Ad

Hi, I saw your sale ad in the Gateway. I just moved to the area (into an unfurnished apartment), so I need a lot of the things on your list. Specifically, I need the washer/dryer set, the microwave oven (this is a priority), the bookcases, and the cooking set. Could you please elaborate on the "minor problems" with the washer? If I buy a number of items from you, would you be receptive to offering a discount? I work in the afternoons and evenings, and I just enrolled in a dance class on Monday and Wednesday mornings. I can meet up any other morning or any time on Saturday or Sunday. It's easiest to reach me on my cell phone: (732) 8198345
 Helen

30. What does the seller offer prospective buyers?
 (A) Price discounts with the purchases of multiple items
 (B) Assistance in delivering hard-to-move items
 (C) A guarantee that the items will arrive in good shape
 (D) The chance to get items for free after a certain date
31. What does Francis intend to do with the unsold items?
 (A) Bring them to his new home
 (B) Sell them on the Internet
 (C) Give them to her brother
 (D) Donate them to charity
32. Which item is Helen most eager to purchase?
 (A) The washer/dryer set
 (B) The microwave oven
 (C) The bookcases
 (D) The cooking set
33. When can Helen inspect the seller's items?
 (A) Monday morning
 (B) Tuesday evening
 (C) Wednesday evening
 (D) Thursday morning

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34. What is Helen concerned about?

- (A) The means of transporting the items
- (B) The condition of the cooking set
- (C) The dials on the washing machine
- (D) The reliability of the seller

IV. Questions 35-40 refer to the following passage.

The most fundamental classification that has resulted from research on memory is University of Toronto psychologist Endel Tulving's distinction between episodic memory and semantic or categorical memory. The first type comprises memories for particular experiences, such as a view of the Grand Canyon at sunset or a bout of seasickness. In instances of this sort, one's impression is that memory constitutes an image, albeit somewhat faded and fragmented, of the original experience, and research essentially confirms this impression. An individual's collection of episodic memories is of importance in laying the foundation for his ability to recognize the almost innumerable scenes, objects, and people that he has encountered in the past. On the other hand, these memories are relatively unorganized: the constituent elements cannot be called up readily and systematically on command as can, for example, the words in one's vocabulary.

Semantic memory, including memory not only for words but for concepts, rules, and abstract ideas, is quite different from episodic memory. When called upon to use the word "red," one does not remember the particular circumstances in which this word was first encountered or previously used, but rather one recalls the meaning of the word. In order to solve a problem, to read a newspaper, or even to carry on a conversation, one must be able to summon up many semantic or categorical memories at an extremely high speed. It does not suffice to recognize a printed word as a familiar object. One must recall a meaning and relate it to what has gone before in the sentence—all in a tiny fraction of a second. This kind of performance is possible only because semantic or categorical memories are organized into a system that permits efficient retrieval.

35. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- (A) Principles of Memory Organization
- (B) Varieties of Memory
- (C) The Retrieval of Memories
- (D) The Basis of Memory Structure

36. The word "comprises" is closest in meaning to which of the following?

- (A) includes
- (B) decreases
- (C) simplifies
- (D) provides

37. Which of the following is NOT given as an example of episodic memory?

- (A) Seeing an exciting movie
- (B) Visiting some well-known places
- (C) Memorizing grammatical rules
- (D) Being air sick when traveling abroad

38. Which of the following is true about episodic memory?

- (A) Episodic memory is extremely organized, so people can recall images very quickly.
- (B) People cannot recall images easily and systematically.
- (C) People can recall a target word among words that they had memorized before.
- (D) People cannot recall images quickly through only a conversation.

39. According to the passage, in order to read a newspaper a person has to

- (A) find out new information about memory
- (B) find an article on a specific subject for research
- (C) recognize words used by others
- (D) recall the meaning of specific words in the particular circumstances

40. According to the passage, when people are asked to use a word such as "red," what happens in their semantic memory?

- (A) They recall the word's meaning.
- (B) They associate the word with specific experiences.
- (C) They try to translate the word into their target language.
- (D) They use the word effectively.

V. Questions 41-50 refer to the following passage.

John Dewey is given too much credit by some and too much blame by others for the rise of progressive education which is an application in schools of the principles of liberty, equality, and fraternity. Progressive education means freedom to grow naturally, freedom from arbitrary control, and free access to surroundings that will stimulate investigation and construction. It means equality of educational opportunity. Dewey was the great leader of the movement, but the conditions of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries made the movement inevitable. Some of these conditions were the interpretations of Rousseau by Pestalozzi and Froebel; the kindergarten, the rise of child psychology and the scientific method, the stimulating thought of William James, G. Stanley Hall, and Francis W. Parker, the new elementary school with a broader curriculum and milder discipline; and the growing desires and influences of the common man. Dewey was the most active and ablest leader, but if he had not appeared there would have been others. There were indeed others, but they were overshadowed by Dewey.

Dewey believed that education should be a process of discovery, not one of instruction and drill. His opponents say children in progressive schools do not gain sufficient command of the fundamentals for further progress. Such schools they say are not really progressive. Dewey would have the school be a self-governing society, a democracy, that by actual practice prepares children for democracy in later life. Opponents want discipline, control by the teacher. They say progressive schools are noisy and disorderly. Some of them claim that the United States is not a democracy; it is a republic. Dewey bases his program on the children's interests. Extreme progressives would allow the child's interests to direct the entire program of the school. Dewey and moderates generally would have the teacher guide, enlarge, and improve the child's interests, but his interests, not the adult interests of the teacher, are to be supreme. Education is life, not preparation for life; and its purpose is more life through scientific investigation. Only within this context do the humanities find a place in education.

41. With which of the following subjects is the passage mainly concerned?
 - (A) The fundamentalists of US education
 - (B) The value of judgement by humans
 - (C) The principles of the classical philosophers
 - (D) Progressive education and John Dewey's philosophy
42. Which of the following about John Dewey is true?
 - (A) Many people blamed his education philosophy.
 - (B) If he had not appeared, the movement never would have taken place.
 - (C) All people applied his education philosophy.
 - (D) He was the only one who improved education in the U.S.
43. The word "inevitable" refers to which of the following?
 - (A) inexcusable
 - (B) unavoidable
 - (C) ineligible
 - (D) incredible
44. Why did the author mention the names William James, G. Stanley Hall, and Francis W. Parker?
 - (A) To emphasize the significance of John Dewey in comparison with these people.
 - (B) To illustrate these people's important work.
 - (C) To give examples of US education.
 - (D) To illustrate democratic education.
45. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT a correct statement about the characteristics of late nineteenth and early twentieth education in the US?
 - (A) A focus on child psychology
 - (B) A broader curriculum
 - (C) A new elementary school with milder discipline
 - (D) The development of technology
46. According to the passage, which of the following did Dewey believe about education?
 - (A) Education is to teach with an emphasis on discovery.
 - (B) Education is to instruct students and give drills.
 - (C) Education is to control students.
 - (D) Education is to control students first with teacher's authority supreme.
47. What is the traditional educators' opinion regarding Dewey's education?
 - (A) Education provides students with a lot of freedom to improve themselves.
 - (B) Education without discipline is not progressive education.
 - (C) Children do not gain enough exposure to basic knowledge for further progress in Dewey's education.
 - (D) Children educated under Dewey's system were easily controllable in class.
48. Which of the following is most likely the foundation of Dewey's teaching program?
 - (A) Children's interests
 - (B) Good teaching methods
 - (C) Child psychology
 - (D) The teacher's stimulation

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49. In line 20, "They say progressive schools...." the word "They" refers to
(A) disciplines
(B) opponents
(C) the teachers
(D) leaders of the movement
50. Which of the following would NOT be included in Dewey's program?
(A) The teacher acts as a guide.
(B) Enlarge the child's interests.
(C) Improve the child's interests.
(D) Strengthen the teacher's control.

ANSWER SHEET

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

11. _____ 12. _____ 13. _____ 14. _____ 15. _____ 16. _____ 17. _____ 18. _____ 19. _____ 20. _____

21. _____ 22. _____ 23. _____ 24. _____ 25. _____ 26. _____ 27. _____ 28. _____ 29. _____ 30. _____

31. _____ 32. _____ 33. _____ 34. _____ 35. _____ 36. _____ 37. _____ 38. _____ 39. _____ 40. _____

41. _____ 42. _____ 43. _____ 44. _____ 45. _____ 46. _____ 47. _____ 48. _____ 49. _____ 50. _____