

靜宜大學 100 學年度碩士班暨碩士在職專班招生考試試題

學系：英國語文學系英語教學組

科目：第二語言習得

Directions: Please write your answers in complete sentences in English. Provide examples to illustrate your points whenever appropriate. Your answers will be evaluated based on: (a) understanding of target issues/theories, and (b) quality of written English.

1. (20%) Compare and contrast between behaviorism and Constructivism in dimensions of: (a) view of learning, (b) teacher's role, (c) learner's role, (d) view of knowledge, and (e) motivation.
2. (20%) Discuss your stance on the statement: "*Most of the mistakes which second language learners make are due to interference from their first language.*" Support your opinions with relevant theories of second language acquisition.
3. (60%) Define the following terms:
 - (A) Cross-linguistic Influence (CLI)
 - (B) metacognitive strategies
 - (C) Zone of Proximal Development (ZPD)
 - (D) overt and covert errors