

# 國立中正大學

## 113 學年度碩士班招生考試

# 試題

### [第 2 節]

科目名稱	自動控制
系所組別	機械工程學系-乙組
	機械工程學系光機電整合工程

#### —作答注意事項—

※作答前請先核對「試題」、「試卷」與「准考證」之系所組別、科目名稱是否相符。

1. 預備鈴響時即可入場，但至考試開始鈴響前，不得翻閱試題，並不得書寫、畫記、作答。
2. 考試開始鈴響時，即可開始作答；考試結束鈴響畢，應即停止作答。
3. 入場後於考試開始 40 分鐘內不得離場。
4. 全部答題均須在試卷（答案卷）作答區內完成。
5. 試卷作答限用藍色或黑色筆（含鉛筆）書寫。
6. 試題須隨試卷繳還。

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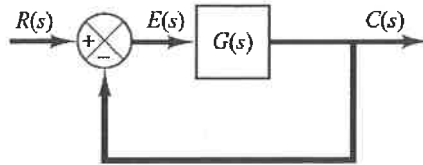
科目名稱：自動控制

本科目共 2 頁 第 1 頁

系所組別：機械工程學系-乙組

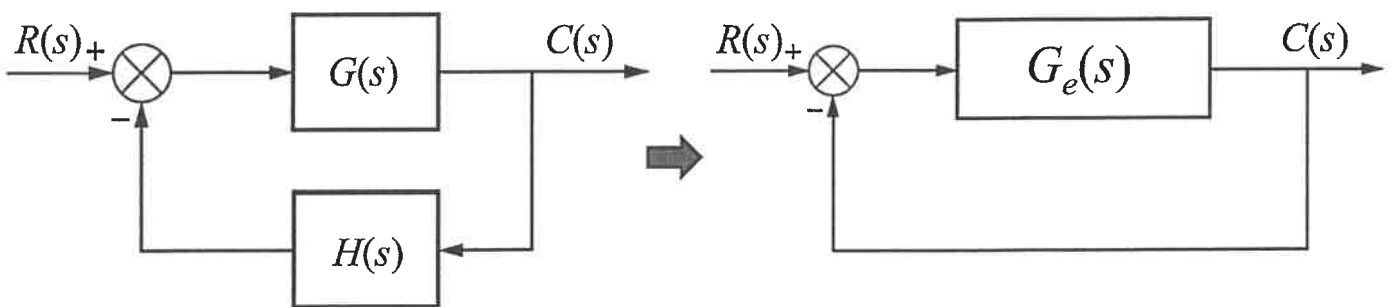
機械工程學系光機電整合工程

1. (10%) Given the following system, please report its natural frequency and damping ratio.

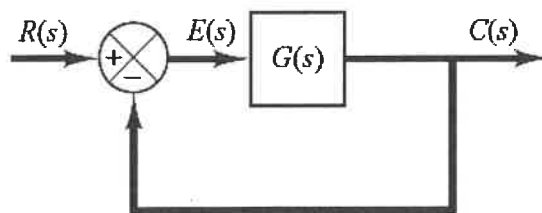


$$G(s) = \frac{4}{s(s+1)}$$

2. (20%) If the following two systems are equivalent, please derive the transfer function of  $G_e(s)$ .



3. (20%) Please derive the function of  $E(s)$  in terms of  $R(s)$  and  $G(s)$ . Please also use final value theorem to prove the following equations of steady state error with unit step, ramp, and parabolic inputs for the given open loop transfer function  $G(s)$  with negative unity-feedback.



$$e_{step}(\infty) = \frac{1}{1 + \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} G(s)} \quad e_{ramp}(\infty) = \frac{1}{\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sG(s)} \quad e_{parabola}(\infty) = \frac{1}{\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s^2 G(s)}$$

4. (25%) Consider a linear dynamics  $G$ , the transfer function of which is

$$G(s) = \frac{10s}{s^3 + 6s^2 + 11s + 6}$$

It is found that the gain margin of  $G$  is infinite.

- (a) (10%) Show this fact via Root Locus.  
 (b) (15%) Show this fact with Nyquist Criterion.

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5. (25%) Consider a linear dynamic operator  $G$ , the transfer function of which is

$$G(s) = \frac{-s + 1}{s(s + 1)}.$$

(a) (15%) How much is the gain margin of  $G$ ? Get the answer in frequency domain.

Let  $\varphi$  be a Relay operator defined by

$$\varphi(u) \equiv \begin{cases} 1 & \text{for } u \geq 0 \\ -1 & \text{for } u < 0 \end{cases}.$$

Then consider a new operator  $\hat{G}$ , defined by the composite of  $G$  and  $\varphi$ , that is

$$\hat{G} \equiv G\varphi.$$

(b) (10%) What is the gain margin of  $\hat{G}$ ? Get the answer by Root Locus.