國立政治大學 113 學年度 碩士班暨碩士在職專班 招生考試試題

第一頁,共一頁

考試科目 微積分 系所別 應用數學系 考試時間 2月5日(一)第三節

- 1. (24 points) Evaluate the integral.
 - A. (8 points) $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^3 \theta \cos^2 \theta d\theta$
 - B. (8 points) $\int_0^1 \int_{x^2}^1 \sqrt{y} \sin y dy dx$
 - C. (8 points) $\iiint_E \frac{1}{x^3} dV$, where $E = \{(x, y, z) : 0 \le y \le 1, 0 \le z \le y^2, 1 \le x \le z + 1\}$
- 2. (8 points) If $f(x) = \int_0^x x^2 \sin(t^2) dt$, find f'(x).
- 3. (8 points) Let $h(x) = (\sin x)^x$. Show that $h'(x) = (\sin x)^x (x \cot x + \ln \sin x)$.
- 4. (10 points) Evaluate the following improper integral $\int_0^4 \frac{\ln x}{\sqrt{x}} dx$ or show it is divergent.
- 5. (10 points) Let $f(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^3y xy^3}{x^2 + y^2} & \text{if } (x,y) \neq (0,0), \\ 0 & \text{if } (x,y) = (0,0). \end{cases}$

Find the value of the derivative $f_{xy}(0,0)$

6. (10 points) If the function f satisfies the equation $f(tx, ty) = t^n f(x, y)$ for all t, where n is a positive integer and f has continuous partial derivatives. Show that

$$x\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} + y\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = nf(x, y).$$

- 7. (10 points) Suppose that $\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = \infty$ and $\lim_{x \to a} g(x) = c$, where c > 0 is a real constant. Prove that $\lim_{x \to a} [f(x)g(x)] = \infty$.
- 8. (10 points) Show that, for x > 0,

$$\frac{x}{1+x^2} < \tan^{-1}x < x.$$

9. (10 points) A sequence $\{a_n\}$ is given by $a_1 = \sqrt{2}$, $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{2 + a_n}$ $(n = 1, 2, \cdots)$. Show that the limit $\lim_{n \to \infty} a_n$ exists and find the value of this limit.

一. 作答於試題上者,不予計分。

二. 試題請隨卷繳交。