

國立高雄第一科技大學 100 學年度 碩士班 招生考試 試題紙

系 所 別：應用英語系

組 別：不分組

考科代碼：2512

考 科：語言學與英語教學

注意事項：

- 1、本科目不得使用電子計算器並不得攜帶字典及任何翻譯工具。
- 2、請於答案卷上規定之範圍作答，違者該題不予計分。

1. Draw one tree structure for the NP *the first language acquisition theory*. What evidence justifies your tree structure? (18%)
2. If you move your tongue from [i], [u] and [ɑ] to the nearest point of consonant articulation, what place of articulation would you be at for each? In addition to naming the place of articulation, give the symbol for a consonant made at that place. (12%)
3. Briefly, what procedures do we use to decide whether two phonetically similar sounds are allophones of one phoneme or two? (10%)
4. How to come up with good research questions is often a big challenge for graduate students in Taiwan and the world. In this question, you are asked to reflect on your own learning and propose *two* research ideas in the area of listening skills development in a foreign language. To organize your response, you should divide the essay into two short paragraphs, with each paragraph explaining a main research idea and its significance for EFL (English as a Foreign Language) learners in Taiwan. (20%)

5. The three most distinctive language teaching methods are the grammar-translation method, the audiolingual method, and the communicative language teaching method. Please compare the *three* methods in terms of 1) how language is viewed, 2) what language learning objectives are to be achieved, 3) what types of learning and teaching activities are carried out, and 4) what roles are played by learners and teachers respectively. **(30%)**
  
6. In your opinion, which language teaching method is most suitable for students learning English in Taiwan? Please explain your reasons. **(10%)**