題號: 49 國立臺灣大學 112 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:常微分方程

題號: 49

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1. (20 points) Find the general solution to the differential equations

$$x'_1(t) = x_2(t) + e^t,$$

 $x'_2(t) = -\frac{1}{4}x_1(t) + x_2(t).$

2. (20 points) Solve the integral equation

$$f(t) = 3t^2 - e^{-t} - \int_0^t f(s)e^{t-s}ds$$

for f(t).

3.(20 points) Find the general solution of the differential equation

$$y''(t) - 5y'(t) + 4y(t) = 8e^t.$$

4. (20 points) Let x(t) be the solution to

$$x'(t) = x(t)(0.5 - \sin x(t)), \ x(0) = 0.01.$$

Find $\lim_{t\to\infty} x(t)$. Note that you have to give a proof to your answer.

5. (20 points) Find the power series solution of the initial value problem:

$$y'' - xy = 0$$
, $y(0) = 3$, $y'(0) = 0$.

What is the radius of convergence of this power series? Note that you have to write down the explicit formula for the coefficients.

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