## 國立政治大學 112 學年度 碩士班暨碩士在職專班 招生考試試題

第 1頁,共1頁

考 試 科 目 語言學概論 系 所 別 英國語文學系 考 試 時 間 2 月 2 日 第(四)節

- 1. Isolate and describe the morphemes in each of the underlined words below. State the morphological processes with explanation for the formation of the underlined words. 20%
- (a) Her mother creates outdoor classrooms to homeschool her daughter.
- (b) People are trying to pollution-proof their lives.
- 2. Which of the following sentences cannot become passives? Formulate a rule to account for the (un)grammaticality of the passive structure. 20%
- (a) She loves bananas.
- (b) She has a large library.
- (c) She received the present.
- (d) She swam the Channel.
- (e) She broke the vase.



3. Based on the interaction below, discuss with explanation whether the king follows Grice's Cooperative Principle, and what conversational implicature(s) may arise. 20%

Secretary: May I know what you would want to be if you couldn't be king?

King: Emperor would be nice, or a czar.

- 4. Explain the following terms with examples. 40%
- (a) substratum language and superstratum language
- (b) stop and affricate
- (c) lateralization
- (d) conditioned sound change