

所別：電機工程研究所 組別：智慧型控制組 科目：自動控制

注意：■不准□一般計算器■工程用計算器，考試時間總計：80 分鐘。試題共 2 頁，第 1 頁

I. Given the following plant (20%)

$$G(s) = \frac{20(s+5)}{s(s+1)(s+4)}$$

1. Please find the system's state space equation, i.e.,

$$\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$$

$$y = Cx$$

2. Please find a state feedback  $u = Kx$  to yield a 9.48% overshoot and a settling time of 0.74 seconds (Hint: the closed loop system has a desired characteristic equation  $s^3 + 15.9s^2 + 136.08s + 413.1 = 0$ ).

II. A controlled process is modeled by the following state equations: (20%)

$$\dot{x}_1(t) = -x_1(t) + 5x_2(t)$$

$$\dot{x}_2(t) = -6x_1(t) + u(t)$$

where  $u(t)$  is the input. The output equation is  $y(t) = x_1(t)$ .

1. Design a state-feedback control so that the closed-loop system has a damping ratio of 0.707 and a natural undamped frequency of 10 rad/s.
2. Design a PD controller cascaded with the controlled process so that the closed-loop poles of the unity feedback system are at  $s = -4$  and  $s = -8$ .

III. Given a system with the following loop transfer function (20%)

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{k[(s+3)^2 + 2^2]}{s(s+1)(s+6)}$$

1. Find the angle of arrival at the complex zeros. (Hint:  $\tan^{-1} 2/3 = 33.7^\circ$ )
2. Find the value of  $k$  that gives a closed-loop pole at  $s = -10$ .
3. Where are the other closed-loop poles at the gain obtained in (b)?
4. Please draw the root locus for the system as shown above.

所別：電機工程研究所 組別：智慧型控制組 科目：自動控制

注意：■不准□一般計算器□工程用計算器，考試時間總計：80 分鐘。試題共 2 頁，第 2 頁

IV. For a unity negative feedback system with the open loop transfer function (20%)

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)(s+5)}, \quad k > 0$$

1. Please sketch the Nyquist plot of this system with brief explanation.
2. Use the Nyquist stability criterion to find the range of gain  $k$ , such that the closed-loop system is stable.

V. Given a unity feedback system with open-loop transfer function (20%)

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+3)}{s(s+4)(s+10)}$$

1. What is the value of the gain  $K$  that is required if the steady-state error to an input  $r(t) = 5tu(t)$  is to be 0.05.
2. What is the value of  $K_v$  for the value  $K$  found in part (a)?
3. What is the steady-state error to a step input  $r(t) = 5u(t)$ ?