

注意：考試開始鈴響前，不得翻閱試題，  
並不得書寫、畫記、作答。


國立清華大學 111 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別：科技管理研究所  
甲組

科目代碼：4803

考試科目：英文

### —作答注意事項—

1. 請核對答案卷（卡）上之准考證號、科目名稱是否正確。
2. 考試開始後，請於作答前先翻閱整份試題，是否有污損或試題印刷不清，得舉手請監試人員處理，但不得要求解釋題意。
3. 考生限在答案卷上標記「由此開始作答」區內作答，且不可書寫姓名、准考證號或與作答無關之其他文字或符號。
4. 答案卷用盡不得要求加頁。
5. 答案卷可用任何書寫工具作答，惟為方便閱卷辨識，請儘量使用藍色或黑色書寫；答案卡限用 2B 鉛筆畫記；如畫記不清（含未依範例畫記）致光學閱讀機無法辨識答案者，其後果一律由考生自行負責。
6. 其他應考規則、違規處理及扣分方式，請自行詳閱准考證明上「國立清華大學試場規則及違規處理辦法」，無法因本試題封面作答注意事項中未列明而稱未知悉。

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系所班組別：科技管理研究所(0548)甲組

考試科目（代碼）：英文(4803)

共 4 頁，第 1 頁 \*請在【答案卡】作答

選擇題，共 40 題，每題 2.5 分，答錯不扣分，總計 100 分

**I. Sentence Completion**

*Direction:* Choose the word or words that best complete the given sentence(s) in a logical fashion.

- 1) Some experts have expressed a concern that \_\_\_\_\_ between different countries ushered in by the process of globalization may lead to a decline in \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.  
a) communication.....misunderstanding      b) competition.....pollution  
c) cooperation.....international agreements      d) convergence.....diversity  
e) ambivalence.....growth
- 2) Even without coercive actions by the organization, its members made quite a bit of \_\_\_\_\_ contributions.  
a) responsible      b) obligatory  
c) large      d) important  
e) voluntary
- 3) Alcohol causes obvious and immediate changes in moods and behaviors, whereas nicotine has \_\_\_\_\_ effects. Nevertheless, it is equally deleterious to health in the long run.  
a) benign      b) soothing  
c) less conspicuous      d) equal  
e) more pronounced
- 4) The corrupt mafia boss \_\_\_\_\_ in his answers, but the scandal was brought to light when a/an \_\_\_\_\_ attorney discovered \_\_\_\_\_ in the accounts given by various key witnesses.  
a) prevaricated.....astute... discrepancies      b) refused.....exceptional.....stories  
c) cooperated.....generous.....holes      d) lied.....unscrupulous.....aberrations  
e) castigated.....righteous.....imprudence
- 5) Since the invention of computers, chips and processors have become smaller and simpler, but computer programs have become increasingly \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) anomalous      b) efficient  
c) byzantine      d) intransigent  
e) costly
- 6) Like anyone, Jane has also experienced the ebb and flow of life. She has had her moments of \_\_\_\_\_, and she has also had her share of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) fickleness.....euphoria      b) trial.....wealth  
c) glory.....tribulations      d) nonchalance.....shame  
e) caprice.....influence
- 7) The investors, unwilling to \_\_\_\_\_ the entire risk, insisted that the inventor pay half the cost of the initial production of his \_\_\_\_\_ new technology.  
a) mitigate.....genuine      b) reduce.....arcane  
c) hedge.....original      d) take.....exceptional  
e) shoulder.....controversial
- 8) When John saw the \_\_\_\_\_ rooms and the \_\_\_\_\_ staff, he decided to cancel his reservation at the hotel.  
a) lackadaisical.....cheap      b) clean.....professional  
c) disorganized.....sharp      d) dilapidated.....aloof  
e) strange.....amicable

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- 9) It defies common sense that this town has the highest number of \_\_\_\_\_ youngsters in the country. It also has the highest level of juvenile delinquency and the highest number of children dropping out of school in the country.
- a) precocious  
b) passionate  
c) prolific  
d) indigent  
e) prodigal
- 10) International organizations were criticized for being self-contradictory. On the one hand, they attacked Greece for its \_\_\_\_\_ spending; on the other hand, their own public events often put on the most \_\_\_\_\_ display of wealth and consumption.
- a) big.....bashful  
b) unwarranted.....humble  
c) minimal.....outlandish  
d) extravagant.....ostentatious  
e) austere.....superfluous

**II. Analogies**

*Direction:* Choose the pair of words that most closely resembles the logical relationship between the given pair of words in capital letters.

- 11) SCALPEL : SURGEON ::
- a) wise : wisdom  
b) weed : gardener  
c) money : wealth  
d) recipe : chef  
e) razor : barber
- 12) PEERLESS : SURPASSED ::
- a) lavish : exquisite  
b) confounded : dumbfounded  
c) indisputable : challenged  
d) opaque : obfuscated  
e) grandiose : ignored
- 13) QUALM : CONFIDENCE ::
- a) box : carton  
b) joy : pleasure  
c) management : ownership  
d) complement : criticism  
e) honesty : assertiveness
- 14) DESOLATE : INHABITANTS ::
- a) canvas : artist  
b) barren : vegetation  
c) book : content  
d) stagnant : permanence  
e) supplicant : humility
- 15) DUMBFOUND : ASTONISHMENT ::
- a) err : fear  
b) repulse : incompetence  
c) domineer : rebellion  
d) err : punishment  
e) exasperate : frustration
- 16) HYPERBOLE : LANGUAGE ::
- a) ambition : labor  
b) habit : behavior  
c) prodigality : spending  
d) leadership : profit  
e) modernity : growth
- 17) ANTIDOTE : POISON ::
- a) fertilizer : irrigation  
b) lubricant : friction  
c) oil : motion  
d) education : superstition  
e) articulate : language
- 18) EMBEZZLER : FUNDS ::
- a) poacher : game  
b) investigator : lawsuit  
c) priest : church  
d) convict : sentence  
e) protester : public

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19) COMMISERATE : SYMPATHY ::

- a) confide : suspicion
- c) revere : devotion
- e) efficient : effective

- b) explain : discussion
- d) cooperate : admiration

20) VERTEX : PYRAMID ::

- a) zenith : sky
- c) rung : ladder
- e) frame : picture

- b) summit : land
- d) radius : circle

**III. Antonyms**

*Direction:* Choose the word that means most opposite of the given word in capital letters.

21) DELECTABLE

- a) fundamental
- c) fortuitous
- e) unpalatable

- b) indifferent
- d) ostentatious

22) FISSION

- a) joining
- c) sensible
- e) spinning

- b) ludicrous
- d) splitting

23) BURY

- a) dement
- c) equivocate
- e) obviate

- b) disinter
- d) usher

24) PROFLIGATE

- a) chaste
- c) respect
- e) cogitate

- b) obfuscate
- d) confound

25) PREDILECTION

- a) vocation
- c) hobby
- e) disinclination

- b) solution
- d) obscurity

26) TENUOUS

- a) flimsy
- c) impartial
- e) moribund

- b) thoughtful
- d) ironclad

27) TRANSPARENT

- a) ostensible
- c) exorbitant
- e) preponderant

- b) conservative
- d) esoteric

28) PAROCHIAL

- a) disinclined
- c) arcane
- e) cosmopolitan

- b) secretive
- d) evanescent

29) GARRULOUS

- a) discrepant
- c) reticent
- e) loquacious

- b) indomitable
- d) impartial

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30) WITHER

- a) burgeon
- b) vanquish
- c) validate
- d) accumulate
- e) discord

**IV: Synonyms**

*Direction:* Choose the word that means most similar to the given word in capital letters.

31) PAUCITY

- a) piety
- b) scarcity
- c) intelligence
- d) generosity
- e) bravery

32) ONUS

- a) arrogance
- b) prejudice
- c) anger
- d) burden
- e) ideology

33) IMPERATIVE

- a) regal
- b) submissive
- c) dubious
- d) trite
- e) necessary

34) POMPOUS

- a) flexible
- b) threatening
- c) reserved
- d) superior
- e) arrogant

35) TENET

- a) belief
- b) sorrow
- c) reputation
- d) posture
- e) benefit

36) PUGNACIOUS

- a) argumentative
- b) erratic
- c) ambiguous
- d) tiresome
- e) nonchalant

37) SINGULAR

- a) uniform
- b) unusual
- c) discreet
- d) creative
- e) polar

38) FALLOW

- a) cooperative
- b) harmonious
- c) innocuous
- d) uncultivated
- e) expeditious

39) CHAMPION

- a) play
- b) renew
- c) defend
- d) change
- e) compete

40) INAUSPICIOUS

- a) dishonorable
- b) nebulous
- c) prudent
- d) pretentious
- e) unfortunate