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國立臺灣大學 111 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目：有機無機

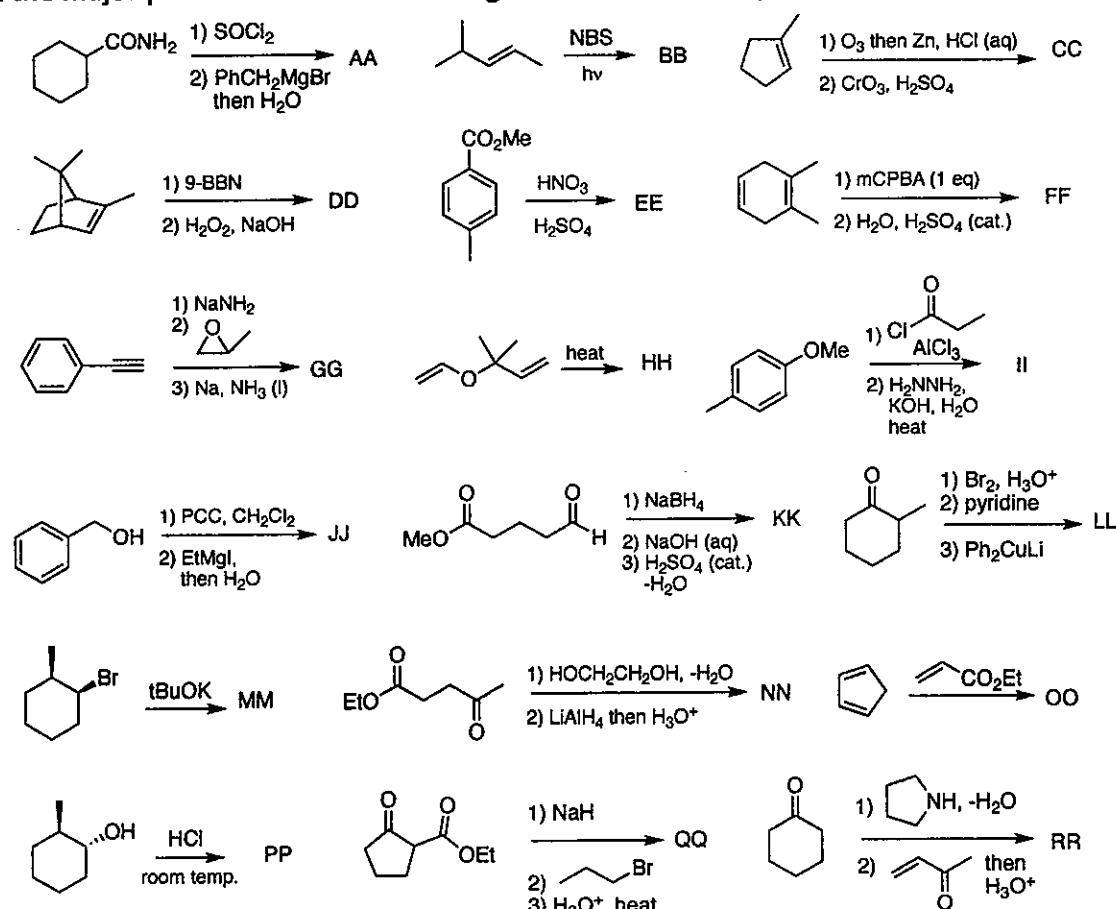
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Part A Organic Chemistry ※ 注意：請於試卷內之「非選擇題作答區」依序作答，並應註明作答之大題及小題題號。

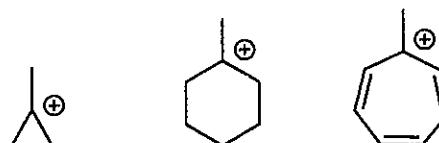
1. Predict the major product structure including the stereochemistry of the following reactions. (36%)



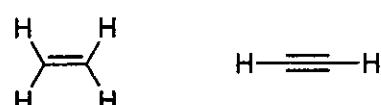
2. Given the Norman project below, complete the Fischer projection as indicated, identify the chirality center and give the absolute configuration. (3%)



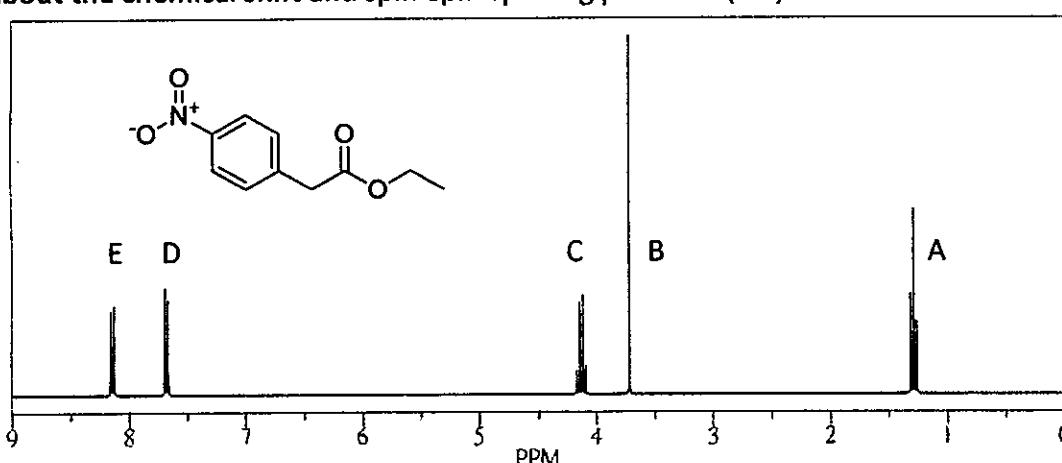
3. Compare the relative stability of the carbocations shown below and give your explanations. (3%)



4. Compare the relative acidity of the compounds shown below and give your explanations. (3%)



5. Assign peaks A to E respectively to protons of the compound shown below and briefly explain your reasons about the chemical shift and spin-spin splitting patterns. (5%)



見背面

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**Part B Inorganic Chemistry** ※ 注意：請於試卷內之「非選擇題作答區」依序作答，並應註明作答之大題及小題題號。

**1~6 Multiple Choice Questions:** (30%; 1 point per choice; -0.5 per mistake)

Mark your answers as: (a) O (b) X (c) O (d) X (e) O

1. Which of the following species have "square planar" geometry?

- (a) SiF<sub>4</sub> (b) SF<sub>4</sub>  
(c) XeF<sub>4</sub> (d) IF<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>  
(e) PdCl<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>

2. Which of the following lattices have two lattice points per unit cell?

- (a) primitive tetragonal (b) body-centered cubic  
(c) face-centered orthorhombic (d) end-centered cubic  
(e) primitive triclinic

3. The color of which of the following species are due to "charge-transfer"?

- (a) Mn<sup>2+</sup>(aq) (b) KMnO<sub>4</sub>  
(c) [Cu(NH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> (d) Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>  
(e) KFeFe(CN)<sub>6</sub>

4. Which of the following statements are CORRECT?

- (a) The basicity toward gas phase H<sup>+</sup> is NH<sub>3</sub> < CH<sub>3</sub>NH<sub>2</sub> < (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NH < (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>N  
(b) The basicity in water is NH<sub>3</sub> < CH<sub>3</sub>NH<sub>2</sub> < (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NH < (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>N  
(c) The 10Dq value is CrO<sub>4</sub><sup>4-</sup> > MnO<sub>4</sub><sup>3-</sup> > FeO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>  
(d) The 10Dq value is OsO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> > RuO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> > FeO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>  
(e) The oxidizing power is ReO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> > TcO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup> > MnO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>

5. Which of the following species are non-polar?

- (a) PF<sub>3</sub>(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (b) CF<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> (c) NF<sub>3</sub> (d) ICl<sub>3</sub> (e) ClO<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>

6. Which of the following term symbols can be found on free gas Ti<sup>2+</sup> ion?

- (a) <sup>1</sup>S (b) <sup>3</sup>G (c) <sup>1</sup>P (d) <sup>3</sup>F (e) <sup>1</sup>D

**Problems:**

7. For a hypothetical linear (Na)<sub>5</sub> molecule,

- (a) Draw pictures of the molecular orbitals by linear combinations of Na 3s orbitals, and arrange these molecular orbitals in order of increasing energy from bottom to top.  
(b) What is the bond order of each Na-Na bond in the linear (Na)<sub>5</sub> molecule?  
(10%)

8. Find the term symbols for the following electron configuration in tetrahedral crystal field, using the descending of symmetry if necessary. (10%)

- (a) t<sub>2</sub><sup>1</sup>e<sup>1</sup> (b) t<sub>2</sub><sup>2</sup>

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Character Table

$T_d$	$E$	$8C_3$	$3C_2$	$6S_4$	$6\sigma_d$	
$A_1$	1	1	1	1	1	$x^2 + y^2 + z^2$
$A_2$	1	1	1	-1	-1	
$E$	2	-1	2	0	0	$(2z^2 - x^2 - y^2, \sqrt{3}(x^2 - y^2))$
$T_1$	3	0	-1	1	-1	$(R_x, R_y, R_z)$
$T_2$	3	0	-1	-1	1	$(xy, xz, yz)$

Correlation table

$O_h$	$C_{4v}$	$C_{2v}$
$A_{1g}$	$A_1$	$A_1$
$A_{2g}$	$B_1$	$A_2$
$E_g$	$A_1 + B_1$	$A_1 + A_2$
$T_{1g}$	$A_2 + E$	$A_2 + B_1 + B_2$
$T_{2g}$	$B_2 + E$	$A_1 + B_1 + B_2$
$A_{1u}$	$A_2$	$A_2$
$A_{2u}$	$B_2$	$A_1$
$E_u$	$A_2 + B_2$	$A_1 + A_2$
$T_{1u}$	$A_1 + E$	$A_1 + B_1 + B_2$
$T_{2u}$	$B_1 + E$	$A_2 + B_1 + B_2$

試題隨卷繳回