

考試科目	語言學概論	系所別	英國語文學系／英語教學組	考試時間	2 月 9 日(三) 第 4 節
------	-------	-----	--------------	------	------------------

請把答案寫在答案紙上

- (1) Consider the following data, and give the subcategorization structures for the verbs *stay* and *keep*, respectively. Then, explain the meaning differences of the grammatical cases. 20%
- (1a) Martha kept Fido behind the garage.
 (1b) *Martha stayed Fido behind the garage.
 (2a) George kept Fido busy.
 (2b) *George stayed Fido busy.
 (3a) Karen kept Fido.
 (3b) *Karen stayed Fido.
 (4a) *?Oscar kept behind the counter.
 (4b) Oscar stayed behind the counter.
 (5a) Jane kept busy.
 (5b) Jane stayed busy.
 (6a) *Harry kept.
 (6b) Harry stayed.
- (2) For each of the word below, explain what a child has to learn about the word in order to use it correctly. 20%
- (a) warm
 (b) Mary
 (c) you
 (d) bird
 (e) that
- (3) Discuss the structural and functional relations between *head*, *complement* and *adjunct*. 20%
- (4) Use English examples to compare and contrast the following concepts. 40%
- (a) fricatives and affricates
 (b) coordination and subordination
 (c) roots and stems
 (d) diachronic and synchronic

備

註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
 二、試題請隨卷繳交。