

國立高雄第一科技大學 101 學年度 碩士班 招生考試 試題紙

系 所 別：應用英語系

組 別：不分組

應用語言學與英語教學碩士班

考科代碼：2512

考 科：語言學與英語教學

注意事項：

- 1、本科目不得使用電子計算器並不得攜帶字典及任何翻譯工具。
- 2、請於答案卷上規定之範圍作答，違者該題不予計分。

1. Describe the following natural classes of English sounds. (10%)
 - (a) [r, l]
 - (b) [i, e, o, u]
 - (c) [p, b]

2. Discuss the ambiguity of the following sentences. Which are lexically ambiguous? Which are structurally ambiguous? (12%)
 - (a) John sat on Jumbo's trunk.
 - (b) The little boy hit the child with the toy.
 - (c) Chocolate cakes and pies are my favorite desserts.
 - (d) We used to meet near the bank every afternoon.

3. Apply the constituent tests (i.e., Ability to stand alone, Substitution by a Pro-form, and Movement) to determine if the underlined expressions in the following sentences are constituents. (18%)
 - (a) Many retired workers spend their time on relaxing hobbies.
 - (b) Many retired workers spend their time on relaxing hobbies.
 - (c) Many retired workers spend their time on relaxing hobbies.

4. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Give reasons for your answer and briefly justify your thinking. In addition, discuss the implications of your position for less competent learners. (30%)

More successful language learners are aware of the strategies they use and why they use them in vocabulary learning.

5. In the literature, Asian students are often viewed as passive learners who are typically anxious about speaking in public and tend to act shy in the foreign language class. If you were an English teacher, what would you do to help students overcome learning anxiety and speak up more in class? Discuss two solutions to this problem and organize your responses in two short paragraphs. (30%)