## 國立政治大學 114 學年度 碩士班暨碩士在職專班 招生考試試題

第1頁,共2頁

考試科目 微積分 系所別 應用數學系 考試時間2月12日(三)第三節

Show all your work to earn the credits.

- 1. (8 points) Evaluate the integral:  $\int_0^4 \int_{\sqrt{x}}^2 \frac{x}{y^5 + 1} dy dx$
- 2. (8 points) Evaluate the double integral:

$$\iint_D y + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dA$$

where  $D = \{(x, y) : x \le 0, y \ge 0, x^2 + y^2 \le 9\}.$ 

- 3. (8 points) Evaluate the integral:  $\int \frac{\tan^{-1} x}{1 + \frac{1}{x^2}} dx.$
- 4. Consider the function

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2x^2y + y^3}{x^2 + y^2}, & \text{if } (x,y) \neq (0,0) \\ 0, & \text{if } (x,y) = (0,0). \end{cases}$$

- (a) (5 points) Evaluate  $\lim_{(x,y)\to(0,0)} f(x,y)$ .
- (b) (5 points) Find  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x, y)$  and  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x, y)$  for all  $(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$ .
- (c) (5 points) Is f(x, y) differentiable at (0, 0)? Give a valid reason for your answer.
- 5. (10 points) Determine the convergence of the series

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n!+1)^2}{[(n+1)!]^2}$$

and give a valid reason for your answer.

- 6. (10 points) Consider the surface  $f(x, y) = x^2y + 5$ . Find the absolute maximum and absolute minimum of f(x, y) over the region  $R = \{(x, y) : x \le 0, y \ge 0, x^2 + y^2 \le 9\}$ .
- 7. (10 points) Find the first four non-zero terms of the Taylor series about 0 for the function

$$f(x) = xe^{x^2} - \frac{1}{4+x^2}.$$

## 國立政治大學 114 學年度 碩士班暨碩士在職專班 招生考試試題

第2頁,共2頁

考試科目 微積分 系所別 應用數學系 考試時間2月12日(三)第三節、

8. Let C be the piecewise smooth curve given by

$$\vec{r}(t) = \begin{cases} \langle e^{t^2} - 1, e^{t^4} - 1 \rangle, & \text{for } 0 \le t \le 2 \\ \langle e^{2t} - 1, e^{8t} - 1 \rangle, & \text{for } 2 < t \le 3 \end{cases}$$

and let  $\vec{F}(x,y) = \langle ye^x, e^x + 3y^2 \rangle$  be a vector field.

- (a) (8 points) Is  $\vec{F}(x, y)$  conservative? If so, find a potential function for  $\vec{F}$ . If not, explain why not.
- (b) (8 points) Calculate the integral  $\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$ .
- 9. (5 points) Prove that the two surfaces

$$S_1: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 5$$
 and  $S_2: x^2 = 4y^2 + 4z^2$ 

are perpendicular (orthogonal) to each other at all points of intersection.

10. Let  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  be a bounded sequence of real numbers. For each  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , define

$$M_n = \sup\{a_n, a_{n+1}, a_{n+2}, \cdots\}$$
 and  $m_n = \inf\{a_n, a_{n+1}, a_{n+2}, \cdots\}$ .

- (a) (5 points) Show that  $\lim_{n\to\infty} M_n$  and  $\lim_{n\to\infty} m_n$  exist.
- (b) (5 points) Show that, if  $\lim_{n\to\infty} M_n = \lim_{n\to\infty} m_n$ , then  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  converges.

一、作答於試題上者,不予計分。 二、試題請隨卷繳交。