

國立臺北科技大學 112 學年度碩士班招生考試

系所組別：1201 製造科技研究所

第一節 微分方程 試題 (選考)

第 1 頁 共 1 頁

注意事項：

1. 本試題共 5 題，每題 15-25 分，共 100 分。
2. 不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在答案卷上。
3. 全部答案均須在答案卷之答案欄內作答，否則不予計分。

1. Solve the following initial value differential equation: (15pts)

$$y'' + 0.4y' + 9.04y = 0, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 3$$

2. Solve the following initial value differential equation: (25pts)

$$(1) \quad x^2 y' + 3xy - x + 1 = 0 \quad \text{with } y(2) = 0 \quad (10\text{pts})$$

$$(2) \quad y'' + 4y = 2 \cos 3x + 3 \sin 3x \quad \text{with } y(0) = 3 \quad \text{and } y'(0) = 2 \quad (15\text{pts})$$

3. Please solve the following differential equation: (15pts)

$$4x^2 y''' + 12xy'' + 3y' = 0, \quad y(1) = 0, \quad y'(1) = 1.5, \quad y''(1) = -1.75$$

4. Please solve the following differential equation (20pts)

$$(1) \quad xy' + y - e^x = 0, \quad y(1) = e \quad (10\text{pts})$$

$$(2) \quad x^2 y' + 2xy - x + 1 = 0, \quad \text{with } y(1) = 0. \quad (10\text{pts})$$

5. Please solve the following ODE: (25pts)

$$(1) \quad x(x-1)y'' + (3x-1)y' + y = 0 \quad (15 \text{ points})$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - 4x \frac{dy}{dx} + 4x^2 y = xe^{x^2} \quad (10 \text{ points})$$