

科目：基礎心理學

系所組：臨床心理學系

一、 選擇題 20% (一題 2 分)

1. A major goal of inpatient hospital-based treatment for alcohol abuse is
 - a) to focus upon sobriety as a major criteria for discharge.
 - b) helping the individual admit there is a problem.
 - c) increasing nutrition and creating a behavior that inhibits alcohol consumption.
 - d) detoxification.

2. Joan, an autistic child, reacts to her mother's expression of pain by withdrawing from her. This reaction
 - a) is atypical of autistic children.
 - b) is Joan's way of expressing sympathy.
 - c) supports the idea that Joan lacks theory of mind.
 - d) is indicative of a more serious disturbance underlying Joan's autism, such as childhood disintegrative disorder.

3. The first step of Alcoholics Anonymous is
 - a) We made a searching and fearless moral inventory of ourselves.
 - b) We came to believe that a power greater than ourselves could restore us to sanity.
 - c) We admitted we were powerless over alcohol – that our lives had become unmanageable.
 - d) We admitted our addiction to ourselves and others in order to get help.

4. Which of the following would be most stimulating to a voyeur?
 - a) a woman undressing privately, unaware that he is watching.
 - b) a prostitute undressing for him.
 - c) a beautiful but proper woman undressing for his exclusive benefit.
 - d) a couple having sexual relations in the same room as him, while he observes but does not participate.

5. Ethan engaged in exhibitionism. After one occasion, he remarked to his therapist that his victim "kept looking at me, like she wanted it." This is an example of
 - a) minimizing sexual intent.
 - b) minimizing consequences.
 - c) misattributing blame.
 - d) justifying the cause.

※ 注意：1. 考生須在「彌封答案卷」上作答。

2. 本試題紙空白部份可當稿紙使用。

3. 考生於作答時可否使用計算機、法典、字典或其他資料或工具，以簡章之規定為準。

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6. After being released from a brief hospitalization for minor surgery, 70-year-old Mrs. Bee seemed distractible and disoriented. She did not even recognize her husband when he came to pick her up from the hospital. After they returned home, they discussed their plans for the weekend and Mrs. Bee seemed fine, but as night came on, she could not sleep and began accusing Mr. Bee of throwing away her belongings while she was away. Which of the following disorders best fits Mrs. Bee's symptoms?
- a) delusional (paranoid) disorder
 - b) early dementia, probably Alzheimer's disease
 - c) delirium
 - d) depression
7. The idea that some people may be able to compensate for neurocognitive diseases by using alternative brain networks or cognitive strategies such that cognitive symptoms are less pronounced is called
- a) cognitive plasticity
 - b) cognitive adjustment
 - c) cognitive reserve
 - d) mental compensation
8. Two primary features of Linehan's diathesis-stress theory of borderline personality disorder are
- a) ego functioning and transference.
 - b) object representation and cognitive style.
 - c) cognitive bias and attribution error.
 - d) emotional dysregulation and experiences of invalidation.
9. Donna was brutally assaulted outside the local 7-Eleven. Although she cannot recall the details of the assault, she becomes terrified when she drives past the 7-Eleven. This is an example of a situation in which a person
- a) has an explicit memory, but no implicit memory.
 - b) has neither explicit nor implicit memory.
 - c) will most likely develop dissociative identity disorder.
 - d) has no explicit memory, but has an implicit memory.
10. Which of the following statements is true?
- a) All people who experience manic symptoms will experience symptoms of depression at some point during their lifetime.
 - b) An episode of depression is required for the diagnosis of Bipolar I.
 - c) An episode of depression is required for the diagnosis of Bipolar II.
 - d) Researchers often study triggers of manic and depressive episodes simultaneously.

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二、簡答題 (40%) 請務必依照題號依序作答，請勿跳題。

1. Please explain the role of the prefrontal lobe of the brain in the etiology of schizophrenia (10%)
2. Please list the clinical descriptions about the Hoarding Disorder? (8%)
3. Please list the clinical descriptions about the Conversion Disorder ? (8%)
4. Poor Interoceptive awareness is the personality factor of eating disorder, please explain what is poor Interoceptive awareness? And list some example ? (6%)
5. What diagnoses includes the dissociative disorders in the DSM-5 ? (4%)
6. About the effect of marijuana on the brain. In the 1990s, studies found that there are receptors for marijuana in the human brain. Please indicate what receptors are ? (2%)
7. According to the fMRI study in the individuals who abuse methamphetamine, which part of the brain is deficit ? (2%)

三、簡答題 (40%，每題 8%) 請務必依照題號依序作答，請勿跳題。

請說明以下概念

1. Secondary circular reactions
2. Pre-conventional stage of moral development
3. Optokinetic nystagmus method
4. Complex emotion
5. Attachment

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