

# 慈濟大學 105 學年度 碩博士班、博士學位學程暨碩士在職專班 招生考試命題紙

科目：英文

共1頁

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慈濟大學人類發展與心理學系碩士班應用人類學組「英文」試題

一、翻譯題（請將下列英文翻譯成中文）

1. Individual anthropologists tend to specialized in one of four fields: biological anthropology, cultural anthropology, linguistics or archaeology. Some anthropologists consider archaeology and linguistics as part of the broader study of human cultures, but archaeology and linguistics also have close ties to biological anthropology. For example, while linguistics focuses on the cultural aspects of language, it has deep connections to the evolution of human language and the biological basis of speech and language studied within biological anthropology.
2. An ethnography is a detailed description of a particular culture primarily based on fieldwork, which is the term all anthropologists use for on-location research. Because the hallmark of ethnographic fieldwork is a combination of social participation and personal observation within the community being studied, as well as interviews and discussions with individual members of a group, the ethnographic method is commonly referred to as participant observation.