. 編號: 48

國立成功大學 109 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系 所:化學系

考試科目:有機化學

考試日期:0211,節次:2

第1頁,共6頁

A. I

※ 考生請注意:本試題不可使用計算機。 請於答案卷(卡)作答,於本試題紙上作答者,不予計分。 Part I Multiple Choice (30%; 2% each)

1. Which of the following alkenes would produce the following molecule when treated with DCl?

2. Predict the major product of the following reaction sequence.

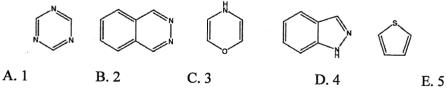
$$CI \xrightarrow{Br} CI \xrightarrow{Br} CI \xrightarrow{CI} CI \xrightarrow{Br} Br \xrightarrow{CI} CI$$

$$II \qquad III \qquad IV \qquad V$$

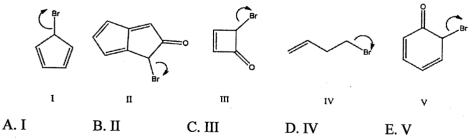
$$A. I \qquad B. II \qquad C. III \qquad D. IV \qquad E. V$$

2. HBr

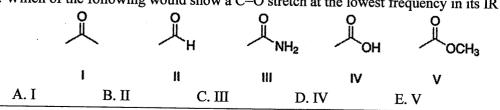
3. How many of the following compounds are aromatic?



4. Which heterolysis step will occur fastest?



5. Which of the following would show a C=O stretch at the lowest frequency in its IR spectrum?



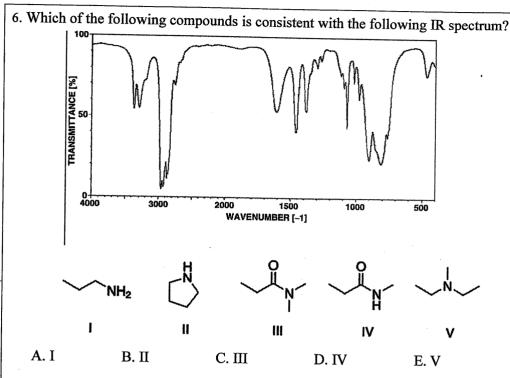
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7. Which hydrogen atom has the greatest chemical shift?

A. HA

B. H_B

C. H_C

D. H_D

 $E. H_E$

8. The mass spectrum for an unknown molecule has an M⁺ peak with a relative intensity of 100 and an M +1 peak with a relative intensity of 9.905. How many carbons are in the unknown molecule?

A. 1

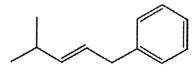
B. 5

C. 6

D. 9

E. 10

9. How many distinct ¹³C-NMR signals are expected for the following compound?



A. 9

B. 10

C. 11

D. 12

E. 7

10. Which of the following is the correct order of reactivity for this set of nucleophiles?

A. (CH₃CH₂)₂CuLi > CH₃CH₂MgBr > CH₃CH₂Li

B. $CH_3CH_2Li = CH_3CH_2MgBr > (CH_3CH_2)_2CuLi$

C. (CH₃CH₂)₂CuLi > CH₃CH₂Li > CH₃CH₂MgBr

D. $CH_3CH_2Li > CH_3CH_2MgBr > (CH_3CH_2)_2CuLi$

E. $CH_3CH_2MgBr > (CH_3CH_2)_2CuLi > CH_3CH_2Li$

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 NH_2

C.

NH₂

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A. I

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11. Predict the major product of the following synthetic scheme

12. Predict the product of the following reaction.

E.V

13. What is the product of the following reaction sequence?

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15. A pure sample of (S)-phenylalanine has a specific rotation of +70°. A mixture of the two enantiomers of phenylalanine has a specific rotation of +7.0°. What are the percentages of the S and R enantiomers in the mixture?

A. 95% S, 5% R

B. 90% S, 10% R

C. 55% S, 45% R

D. 58% S, 42% R

E. 52.5% S, 47.5% R

Part II

Please show the major product for the following each reaction. Be showing the stereochemistry if it exists. (30%; 3% each)

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

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7.

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

8.

9.

10.

Part III

Please answer the following questions.

1. A student suggests the following transform. Identify the synthetic trap and propose an alternate electrophile to avoid the synthetic trap. (5%)

2. Write the complete, detailed mechanism and predict the major product for the following reaction. (7%)

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3. Do you think the delocalization as shown by the following resonance structures is important? Explain why or why not. (4%)

4. Write a reasonable mechanism for the following transformation. (8%)

$$H_3C$$
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et
 CO_2Et

5. Show how you would synthesize the molecule below using propanal as the only source of carbon present in the final product. (8%)

6. The enol ether (A) gives one of the two enantiomers B or C as the major (>96%) product. Please show the two possible chair-like transition states to deduce which enantiomer is the preferred product and show the stereodescriptor for B and C, respectively. (8%)