

考試科目	語言學概論	系所別	語言學研究所	考試時間	2月7日(五)第四節
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1. List as many morphological and syntactic differences between the two examples below. For each difference, describe how the two examples are different in terms of their form and/or function. If possible, explain what the effect of the difference is on the (semantic) meaning and (pragmatic) function. (30%)

- (a) This year, doctors invented a unique drug for a single patient.
- (b) It was for an individual patient that this year the unique drug was invented by that doctor.

2. Study the following French data and answer the questions below. (50%)

Column A

UR
/bɔn/
/ameriken/
/dans/
/marin/
/tant/
/an/
/mulin/
/fond/
/fondamantal/
/fin/

PR
[bõ] bon (masc.) 'good'
[amerikẽ] américain (masc.) 'American'
[dã] dans 'in'
[marẽ] marin 'marine'
[tã] tant 'so much'
[ã] an (masc.) 'year'
[mulẽ] moulin (masc.) 'mill'
[fõ] fond (masc.) 'bottom'
[fõdamãtal] fondamental 'fundamental'
[fẽ] fin (fem.) 'end'

Column B

UR
/bɔnɔmi/
/amerikenə/
/dada/
/marinə/
/ta/
/a/
/ane/
/mulina:ʒ/
/fwa/
/finalite/

PR
[bɔnɔmi] bonhomie (fem.) 'good nature'
[ameriken] américaine (fem.) 'American'
[dada] dada (masc.) 'hobby-horse'
[marin] marine (fem.) 'marine'
[ta] ta (sing.) 'your'
[a] à (prep.) 'to'
[ane] année (fem.) 'year'
[mulina:ʒ] moulinage (noun) 'milling'
[fwa] fois (fem.) 'time, occasion'
[finalite] finalité (fem.) 'finality'

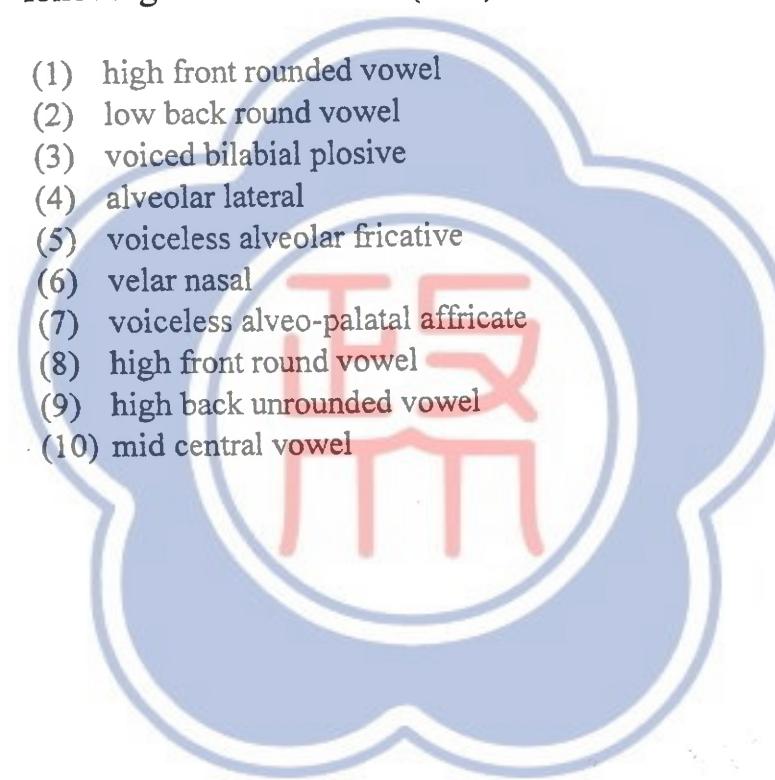
備註	一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。 二、試題請隨卷繳交。
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- (1) What are the abbreviations for UR and PR?
- (2) Compare Column A and Column B, what is the difference between the datasets?
- (3) How many phonological rules are there in the datasets?
- (4) Do the rules need to be ordered?

3. Write down the appropriate International Phonetic Alphabet for the following described sounds. (20%)

- (1) high front rounded vowel
- (2) low back round vowel
- (3) voiced bilabial plosive
- (4) alveolar lateral
- (5) voiceless alveolar fricative
- (6) velar nasal
- (7) voiceless alveo-palatal affricate
- (8) high front round vowel
- (9) high back unrounded vowel
- (10) mid central vowel



備註	一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。 二、試題請隨卷繳交。
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