

考試科目	語言學概論	系所別	語言學研究所	考試時間	2 月 7 日(五) 第四節
------	-------	-----	--------	------	----------------

1. List as many **morphological** and **syntactic** differences between the two examples below. For each difference, describe how the two examples are different in terms of their form and/or function. If possible, explain what the effect of the difference is on the (semantic) meaning and (pragmatic) function. (30%)

- (a) This year, doctors invented a unique drug for a single patient.  
 (b) It was for an individual patient that this year the unique drug was invented by that doctor.

2. Study the following French data and answer the questions below. (50%)

Column A

UR	PR
/bɔ̃/	[bɔ̃] bon (masc.) 'good'
/amerikən/	[amerikɛ̃] américain (masc.) 'American'
/dɑ̃/	[dɑ̃] dans 'in'
/marin/	[marɛ̃] marin 'marine'
/tɑ̃/	[tɑ̃] tant 'so much'
/ɑ̃/	[ɑ̃] an (masc.) 'year'
/mulin/	[mulɛ̃] moulin (masc.) 'mill'
/fɔ̃d/	[fɔ̃] fond (masc.) 'bottom'
/fɔ̃damɑ̃tal/	[fɔ̃damɑ̃tal] fondamental 'fundamental'
/fin/	[fɛ̃] fin (fem.) 'end'

Column B

UR	PR
/bɔ̃nɔ̃mi/	[bɔ̃nɔ̃mi] bonhomie (fem.) 'good nature'
/amerikənə/	[amerikən] américaine (fem.) 'American'
/dada/	[dada] dada (masc.) 'hobby-horse'
/marinə/	[marin] marine (fem.) 'marine'
/ta/	[ta] ta (sing.) 'your'
/a/	[a] à (prep.) 'to'
/ane/	[ane] année (fem.) 'year'
/mulina:ʒ/	[mulina:ʒ] moulinage (noun) 'milling'
/fwa/	[fwa] fois (fem.) 'time, occasion'
/finalite/	[finalite] finalité (fem.) 'finality'

備註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。  
 二、試題請隨卷繳交。

考試科目	語言學概論	系所別	語言學研究所	考試時間	2 月 7 日(五) 第四節
------	-------	-----	--------	------	----------------

- (1) What are the abbreviations for UR and PR?
- (2) Compare Column A and Column B, what is the difference between the datasets?
- (3) How many phonological rules are there in the datasets?
- (4) Do the rules need to be ordered?

3. Write down the appropriate International Phonetic Alphabet for the following described sounds. (20%)

- (1) high front rounded vowel
- (2) low back round vowel
- (3) voiced bilabial plosive
- (4) alveolar lateral
- (5) voiceless alveolar fricative
- (6) velar nasal
- (7) voiceless alveo-palatal affricate
- (8) high front round vowel
- (9) high back unrounded vowel
- (10) mid central vowel

備註

- 一、作答於試題上者，不予計分。
- 二、試題請隨卷繳交。