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治 大

學圖

所别財政系 考試時間 3月18日

- Show that |x| is continuous everywhere.
- (10 points)
- 2. Let  $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$ , a > 0. Find  $f^{-1}$  if the domain of f is restricted to (a)  $x \ge -b/(2a)$ , (b)  $x \le -b/(2a)$ . (10 points)
- 3. Prove  $\frac{d}{dx}[\log_b x] = \frac{1}{x \ln h}, x > 0$ .

- (10 points)
- Evaluate the integral  $\int \frac{1}{x^3 x} dx$ . For what values of x is your result valid? (10 points)
- 5. Find values of a, b, c, and d so that the function  $f(x) = ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$  has a relative minimum at (0,0) and a relative maximum at (1,1). (10 points)
- Evaluate the following definite integrals:

$$\int_{-\ln 3}^{\ln 3} \frac{e^x}{e^x + 4} \, dx \, .$$

$$\int_{-1}^{1} \left| e^x - 1 \right| dx$$

- (10 points)
- 7. Let  $w = (x_1^2 + x_2^2 + .... + x_n^2)^k$ , where  $n \ge 2$ . For what value of kdoes  $\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x_1^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x_2^2} + \dots + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x_n^2} = 0$  hold? (10 points)
- 8. Find the average value of  $f(x, y) = x^2 xy$  over the region enclosed by y = x and  $y = 3x - x^2$ . (10 points)
- Solve the following differential equation. Where reasonable, express the family of solutions as explicit functions of x.

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}}{1+y}\frac{dy}{dx} = -x$$

- (10 points)
- 10. Approximate  $\sqrt{2}$  by applying Newton's Method to the equation  $x^2 - 2 = 0.$ (10 points)