

國立臺北大學 108 學年度碩士班一般入學考試試題

系(所)組別：社會學系
科 目：社會學

第 1 頁 共 1 頁

可 不可使用計算機

一、問答題 (20 分)

Analyze the yellow vests movement in France.

二、解釋名詞 (每題 10 分 請先抄題目再答題)

1. Resource exchange theory
2. Secondary groups
3. Fordism

三、問答題 (20 分)

Sexual Orientation in the Labor Market

American Sociological Review 2016, Vol. 81
(6) 1132-1160

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DOI: 10.1177/0003122416674025

<http://asr.sagepub.com>

Trenton D. Mizea

*SAGE

Abstract

Most analyses of sexual orientation and earnings find that gay men face a wage gap, whereas lesbian women earn higher wages than similar heterosexual women. However, analyses rarely consider bisexual men and women as a unique group separate from other sexual minorities. I argue that such binary views of sexual orientation - treating sexual minorities as a homogenous non-heterosexual group - have obscured understandings of the impact of sexual orientation on labor market outcomes. Specifically, I predict that unequal outcomes for gay men and lesbian women are partly due to the influence of family arrangements and their effects on earnings. In contrast, I argue that bisexual men and women should be the most disadvantaged in the labor market, due to particularly disadvantaging stereotypes, perceptions of choice to their sexual orientation, and prejudicial treatment. Using data from the General Social Survey (N= 13,554) and the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent to Adult Health (N= 14,714), I show that family arrangements explain some of the observed earnings differentials for gay men and lesbian women. Bisexual men and women, in contrast, face wage penalties that are not explained by human capital differences or occupational characteristics. Perceptions of prejudicial treatment partially explain the observed wage gaps.

Keywords

sexual orientation, labor market, gender, wages

上述灰底色部分為一篇社會學期刊論文第一頁的摘錄，請依據此資訊回答以下的問題：

1. 此篇論文的主要論點與結論為何？(依變項、自變項、中介變項，及它們的關係)
2. 此篇論文的基本資訊為何？(作者、刊登期刊、年份、期數、頁數)

四、解釋名詞 (每題 10 分)

1. Sponsored mobility
2. De-industrialization
3. Action research

試題隨卷繳交