

中央警察大學 108 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：各所
科 目：英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題；共 4 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary and Phrases：(20 分)

1. Establishing the point at which to arrest someone is an important factor in determining the _____ of evidence.
(A) admissibility (B) interpretation (C) condition (D) execution
2. If you keep backbiting me, I'll definitely sue you for _____.
(A) deception (B) defamation (C) exploitation (D) persecution
3. A _____ should be ordered on prostitution.
(A) restitution (B) clampdown (C) stereotype (D) getaway
4. The young boy was caught _____ a scooter.
(A) rolling back (B) raking up (C) ripping off (D) ripping up
5. The purpose of traffic control is two-fold, that is, to _____ traffic and to eliminate potential traffic conflicts.
(A) deter (B) congest (C) approach (D) expedite
6. Officers are instructed not to act _____ towards citizens in the line of duty.
(A) professionally (B) courteously (C) prudently (D) condescendingly
7. Many people believed that the murder suspect's actions and his continued threat to public safety would keep him _____ for life.
(A) incarcerated (B) impounded (C) inundated (D) engulfed
8. Report has it that a senior staffer of a leading law firm was accused of _____ billions of dollars in stock from an American corporate client.
(A) bedazzling (B) embezzling (C) exerting (D) luring

9. If you use other people's research results without mentioning the original authors, it is thought to be copyright _____.
- (A) arraignment (B) infrastructure (C) infringement (D) moratorium
10. Even after they were arrested, the criminals prided themselves on and bragged about their advanced technology in ATM _____ devices and counterfeit credit cards.
- (A) bugging (B) preying (C) banning (D) tending

二、Translation : (30 分)

(一) 中翻英 (15 分)

警察機關位於刑事司法體系的最前線，不僅選擇將何種類型的犯罪人送入刑事司法程序，而且還決定將多少數量的犯罪人送入刑事司法程序，顯見位居刑事司法體系守門者角色的重要性。

(二) 英翻中 (15 分)

Society has long looked to police departments to deal effectively with crime. For a long time the public was content with police departments whose primary role was to apprehend offenders, so society could hold law breakers accountable for their crimes.

三、Reading Comprehension : (20 分)

(一) 請依下文回答第 1 題至第 5 題：

Police research demonstrated the need for agencies to evaluate the 1 of their responses. Both quantitative and 2 data should be used as a basis for evaluation and change. Police departments need to know more about what their 3 are doing. Agencies are 4 to find enough resources for performing crime trend analyses; most also do not conduct proper workload analyses to know how much uncommitted time is 5 to their officers.

1. (A) extradition (B) effectiveness (C) exile (D) episode
2. (A) illegal (B) scanning (C) qualitative (D) vandalism
3. (A) officers (B) factories (C) corporations (D) income
4. (A) preventive (B) struggling (C) approaching (D) peacemaking
5. (A) detective (B) perspective (C) reductive (D) available

(二) 請依下文回答第 6 題至第 10 題：

The key to understanding organized crime is to recognize that, like corporations and other businesses, it exists for a single purpose: to make a profit in a capitalist economy. The key difference between organized crime and “legitimate” businesses is that organized crime often makes much of its profit from illicit goods and services and organized crime is prepared to use illegal means and practices, including violence, to achieve its profit-making goals. Like legal businesses, organized crime also seeks to gather and harness political power to assist in the conduct of its business. Once again, however, organized crime is prepared to pursue that goal, if necessary, through recourse to illegal methods. Actual violence is rare in organized crime activities, and is usually related to street-level activities. While violence is bad for business, the potential for violence is often enough to give organized crime networks a distinct advantage in the marketplace.

6. According to the passage, the author discusses

- (A) illicit enterprise and profit-making.
- (B) organizational strategy of a legitimate corporation.
- (C) violent interactions among corporations.
- (D) organizational structure of organized crime groups.

7. Based on the passage, which statement is correct?

- (A) There is no difference between organized crime and legal businesses.
- (B) Actual violence is usually used by organized crime networks to occupy market.
- (C) Political power can help organized crime to pursue illegal profits.
- (D) Organized crime will use political power to pursue benefits, but corporation won't.

8. Organized crime often makes much of its profit from

- (A) charity.
- (B) loan-sharking, gambling and pornography.
- (C) big data analysis of market.
- (D) state-run businesses.

9. According to the passage, which statement is incorrect?

(A) Making a profit is the purpose for organized crime.

(B) Making a profit is the purpose for legal corporation.

(C) Even violence is not good for business, it is still helpful to organized crime networks.

(D) Organized crime attempts to accumulate and use political power, by legal approaches, to assist in the conduct of its business.

10. The word "*advantage*" in the last sentence most nearly means

(A) handicap.

(B) hindrance.

(C) burden.

(D) benefit.

四、Essay : (30 分)

Write an essay on the following topic. The length of the essay should be no less than 100 words and no more than 250 words.

The Use of Police Force

The use of force is a double-edged sword for the police. Used properly, force can help bring criminals to justice. On the contrary, excessive or poor force use may lead to the criticisms of state violence or public servants' inertia. What are the keys to a reasonable and justifiable use of force? Write an essay on this issue.